

1                   IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
2                   FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA

3       KATHLEEN BROWN,                                 :  
                          Plaintiff                                 :  
4                                 v.                                 :     C.A. No. 03-224 (WDPA)  
5   :  
6       COST COMPANY,                                 :  
                          Defendant                                 :

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10               Trial in the above-captioned matter held  
11               on Wednesday, June 8, 2005, commencing at  
12               at 9:30 a.m., before the Honorable Sean J.  
13               McLaughlin, at the United States Courthouse,  
14               Courtroom B, 617 State Street, Erie, PA 16501.  
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25                         Reported by Janis L. Ferguson, RPR

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I N D E X

TESTIMONY OF DEAN TAYLOR

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1           (Whereupon the following discussion took place on  
2           the record in camera:)

3           THE COURT: Let's just quickly -- I got the,  
4           quote, brief, and something from the Defendant, a Circuit  
5           case, even though I'm living in the Third Circuit. And a  
6           litigation employment discrimination civil rights case  
7           article.

8                       We have been discussing this issue -- let me  
9           for the record say what prompted this. There was a question  
10          that was asked, and I think it was how many women do you  
11          have working for you, and --

12          MR. MATESIC: Correct.

13          THE COURT: -- and that prompted this objection  
14          and this whole deal. The issue has been teed up here by the  
15          lawyers and maybe even by me as to whether statistical  
16          evidence of that type is admissible. In other words, is it  
17          circumstantially probative that there were no women at the  
18          work site. I guess that's the question. And in looking --  
19          and I suppose it is a variant of statistics, because the  
20          absence of women, I suppose, is a type of statistic.

21                     The Third Circuit law seems to be that  
22          employment discrimination -- and I'm -- for instance, at  
23          this Litolier case, 55 3rd. 1204, that employment  
24          discrimination plaintiffs are not precluded from introducing  
25          statistical evidence as circumstantial evidence of

1 discrimination in a disparity treatment case, all things  
2 being equal.

3           So first let me hear from you why it's not  
4 probative; the fact that there were no women, insofar as it  
5 might inform the jury's decision as to whether the  
6 decision-maker in this case was motivated by an improper  
7 gender bias.

8           MR. LUTZ: We need to back up for one minute. On  
9 Monday morning when we came in here, we had discussions  
10 about motions in limine, and we had discussions about  
11 whether or not Cost Company could introduce evidence that  
12 there were female employees in the work force overall in  
13 other jobs and things like that. And I thought the Court  
14 made it clear that we weren't going to get into that.

15           For those reasons, we did not get into it  
16 with Mr. Barrett, when Mr. Barrett was on the stand.  
17 Because in order for -- I think what Mr. Matesic is trying  
18 to show right now is he wants to put up on the board that  
19 there were no women at this particular job site at this  
20 time.

21           That is a statistic that makes no sense,  
22 unless you compare it to the relative pool from which  
23 workers are being taken. That's why we gave you a copy of  
24 the Carter case. I understand it's a Fourth Circuit case,  
25 but --

1 THE COURT: What does it say? What does it stand  
2 for?

3 MR. LUTZ: This proposition, that you must look at  
4 the pool from which they are taken. Once you look at the  
5 pool, then there has to be some probative basis for the  
6 statistic.

7 In this situation -- in the Carter case, it  
8 was an Afro-American claim of discrimination. The relevant  
9 pool, it was -- it was a zero case. There were zero people  
10 in the pool to pick from, and that was zero. And the case  
11 said that when you take a look at statistics, you have to  
12 show that there is a disparity between the pool and  
13 actuality. And there has to be a difference. In order to  
14 establish that, the Court can require expert testimony, so  
15 that you can compare what the pool is and discuss the  
16 probabilities, the likelihoods that there is a disparity of  
17 treatment because of a difference from one -- from what  
18 actually occurred in the workplace to the pool.

19 No foundation has been laid with respect to  
20 the pool before he gets into this statistical evidence. He  
21 has asked Mr. Taylor, who is now on the witness stand, these  
22 questions, and he wants to put up there that there were X  
23 number of employees, and Mr. Taylor is not even sure how  
24 many employees there were. And then he wants to, I assume,  
25 argue somehow to the jury that because there are no women,

1 there is discrimination. Well, that doesn't flow unless he  
2 shows what the relevant pool is to choose from.

3 We know what that -- we don't know what that  
4 pool is. Because there's one labor union with Mr. Barrett,  
5 there are other labor unions when that labor union has  
6 exhausted its laborers and had to be called from, and then  
7 we don't know who came to the job sites -- not this job  
8 site, but various job sites in Cost Company.

9 Mr. Matesic also had an opportunity to use  
10 discovery in this case. His discovery was limited to things  
11 at the Marienville site. He has not obtained statistical  
12 evidence from us with respect to all of these various things  
13 that Cost Company does. His Complaint does not suggest that  
14 there is any disparate treatment claim being made  
15 statistically. It's just a flat-out she was discriminated  
16 against because she wasn't hired for this particular job.

17 What we are really looking at is one  
18 individual situation with one individual and whether or not  
19 there was discrimination with respect to that one  
20 individual.

21 Also, when you look at this pool, there are  
22 time limitations you have to look upon. What is the time  
23 frame that we are talking about. Is it just July 31st? Are  
24 we going to look at a snapshot of that? Are we going to go  
25 back years with Cost Company to establish this? Are we

1 going to get into all that? How many females they have  
2 employed over the years, what the pool was from all these  
3 various labor unions from over the years. I don't think you  
4 can do that. I think you have to establish some limited  
5 time reference that he's talking about. There is no basis  
6 for doing that. It is very misleading to a jury at this  
7 point to them, and I don't think it comes in.

8 THE COURT: What do you have to say?

9 MR. MATESIC: I have a lot of things to say about  
10 it, Your Honor, and I will argue Third Circuit law here.  
11 There is nothing -- and I believe that Cost will have to  
12 concede that it would have been a very strong card in their  
13 hand if they had gotten Mr. Barrett to acknowledge that  
14 there were very few females in that union, because they  
15 could then pass the buck to the union, and they could  
16 introduce the contract, which Mr. Barrett testified about  
17 and we showed him. That really their hands are tied. The  
18 contract says, you got to take union referrals.

19 THE COURT: As the first wave of people.

20 MR. MATESIC: Exactly. They never asked that  
21 question.

22 THE COURT: It's not their burden.

23 MR. MATESIC: I understand that. They are saying  
24 I didn't ask the question. They could have asked the  
25 question to exonerate themselves. They didn't do it.

1                   As far as looking at -- in discovery, trying  
2 to find out how many people applied, Cost does not keep  
3 records of the numbers of females who apply.

4                   MR. LUTZ: That's not true.

5                   MR. MATESIC: Wait a second. They do not use  
6 applications, okay. And Mr. Taylor testified that an  
7 application -- that could be something as simple as the name  
8 of a person and a phone number. Nothing to identify the  
9 gender of that person. There is no -- there is no record  
10 that Cost has produced that shows the gender of the  
11 applicants.

12                   Secondly, I think what Cost is doing is they  
13 are confusing the standards for a disparate impact case and  
14 a disparate treatment case. The Third Circuit has very  
15 clearly said that in a disparate treatment case, this kind  
16 of evidence is relevant.

17                   We submit it goes to both prongs under  
18 Fuentes. Fuentes say that the Plaintiff can show the  
19 evidentiary burden by either showing pretext or showing that  
20 discrimination was the likely reason or a motivating factor  
21 or an explanatory factor in the adverse employment decision.  
22 We are arguing pretext. We said, look, they are talking out  
23 of both sides of their mouths. On the one hand, they are  
24 saying they are firmly committed to the goal of equal  
25 employment. On the other hand, they don't have a problem



1 with zero females being employed at that site.

2 Dean Taylor will testify he has no  
3 recollection of Georgia Pawk ever coming to him and saying  
4 how many people do you have. He has no recollection either  
5 from Georgia Pawk's mouth or indirectly through the other  
6 supervisors that Georgia Pawk ever had difficulty --

7 THE COURT: Could I interrupt for just one second.  
8 You said you had some Third Circuit cases?

9 MR. MATESIC: Right. The Circuit cases that we  
10 mentioned in the brief; Fuentes, Abrams, Healy, and New York  
11 Life.

12 So in terms of pretext, Mr. Taylor is going  
13 to say Georgia Pawk never indicated to him that there was  
14 discrimination going on or potential discrimination going  
15 on. That's one issue.

16 Secondly, if the jury sees that the Equal  
17 Employment officer did not express to the foreman a problem  
18 with 162 males to zero females, a jury can easily conclude  
19 that there's something going on here; that something isn't  
20 right.

21 THE COURT: See, the problem -- and I have got to  
22 sit down and think about this. This isn't an affirmative  
23 action case. That's the point. And it can't be re-cast as  
24 an affirmative action case.

25 MR. MATESIC: Right. But let's go back to the

1 regulations. The 6.9 percent does not refer to the  
2 applicant pool. The 6.9 percent refers to the current  
3 profile of the current work force. Those regulations don't  
4 say, and show us that you have met a percentage based on  
5 your number of applicants. 6.9 percent is only a goal. It  
6 doesn't have anything to do with the applications. It says,  
7 Employer, if you are going to be committed to diligently  
8 pursuing this notion of equal employment, this is your  
9 target. We don't care how many applications you have got.  
10 This is your target. 6.9 percent. How is that measured?  
11 It's measured on the basis of the current work force. The  
12 regulations say that it's relevant.

13 As I said before, under the second prong  
14 under Fuentes, the jury is clearly going to see that -- or  
15 we hope that they are going to see that this should have  
16 raised a concern for the Equal Employment officer.

17 In addition, I want to go back to what  
18 Mr. Lutz had said at the very beginning, and I'm going to  
19 reiterate what I said yesterday. At no time did Cost move  
20 to exclude this evidence as it related to Cost. Cost moved  
21 to exclude this evidence as it related to Franco. Ms. Pawk  
22 is also an Equal Employment consultant for Franco. And  
23 there has been no ruling on that issue as to whether or not  
24 that evidence can come in. And I believe that if I need to  
25 impeach Ms. Pawk, the fact that she serves as an Equal

1 Employment consultant for another construction firm is very  
2 relevant to her understanding of what equal employment  
3 means. And I intended to bring this up before we began the  
4 direct examination of Miss Pawk. I expect to go there, and  
5 I'm just putting that on the record for right now. It  
6 doesn't relate to this argument.

7                   Essentially, the -- because we meet the  
8 relevance standard under both prongs of Fuentes -- I mean,  
9 I'm sorry, Your Honor, 162 males to zero females and the  
10 Equal Employment officer saying nothing about that to the  
11 person in charge of hiring, that's -- that's got to be  
12 relevant to this case. The jury has got to be presented  
13 with that information.

14                   MR. LUTZ: My reading --

15                   THE COURT: Hold on one second.

16                   (Discussion held off the record.)

17                   MR. PAWK: The problem with that -- and I'll say  
18 this. I spoke to Ron Barrett in the hallway yesterday.  
19 Because of our discussion at the beginning of the case, I --  
20 the discussion I had with him in the hallway was -- I never  
21 talked to him before he came here yesterday, other than his  
22 deposition. Do you ever have any women -- in all your years  
23 as a business agent, have you ever had a woman mason tender.  
24 His answer was, no, we have never had one.

25                   THE COURT: Well, I mean, that's --

1 MR. PAWK: I didn't get into all that.

2 THE COURT: That's a conversation in the hallway.

3 MR. PAWK: My point is we have been sandbagged. I  
4 could have got into it with Ron Barrett when he testified.  
5 As he said that could have been a good card for us to play;  
6 that the pool was zero, and it's always been zero. I could  
7 have got into that, but I didn't get into that.

8 THE COURT: In my view, in the absence -- I'm not  
9 precluding you from doing this, but I'm going to say this:  
10 Statistical evidence in the nature of the fact that there  
11 are no women -- that there were no women working at that job  
12 site, the mere fact -- let me say it again.

13 The mere fact that there were no women  
14 working at that job site in the absence of any other  
15 contextual evidence such as the size of the pool, the  
16 available -- the women who would have been available from  
17 the union or otherwise, the number of qualified women who  
18 would have been available, the number of women who  
19 applied -- in other words, all those factors that form the  
20 availability of the pool, in the absence of that, the raw  
21 figure of zero is, in my view, irrelevant, and it would  
22 cause the jury to speculate.

23 That having been said, you're still in your  
24 case in chief, and if you can put some flesh on this in  
25 whatever fashion you think you can, then I'm going to -- I

1 would be willing to revisit the issue. But as it presently  
2 stands, it essentially is a foundational issue. There's  
3 just not enough there.

4 MR. MATESIC: And I need to say this for the  
5 record too, Your Honor. Again, we have been referring to  
6 this as statistical evidence, and we're talking about the  
7 case law --

8 THE COURT: That may be inaccurate in a sense.

9 MR. MATESIC: I think it's totally inaccurate.  
10 With all due respect, Your Honor, again, we're not talking  
11 about Dean Taylor right now.

12 The reason that I seek to introduce this  
13 evidence is not because I want to show that Dean Taylor was  
14 somehow in violation of the law. That -- that's not my  
15 primary goal. My primary goal is to show that there was an  
16 attitude cultured at Cost which tolerates that circumstance,  
17 at the same time that it has this obligation under the law  
18 to try to increase the participation of females.

19 So it is relevant to the mental state of  
20 Georgia Pawk as president of Cost that she never once went  
21 to a foreman and said, this is the goal, 6.9 percent; tell  
22 me how many females you have on this job. She never asked  
23 this question. The foreman says, I can't remember any  
24 instance of that ever happening. She never went to any of  
25 the foremen. Because Mr. Taylor is not the only person who

1 hires for Cost. Cost is a pretty large company. She never  
2 went to any of those people. According to Mr. Taylor, he  
3 never heard indirectly that she went to any other foreperson  
4 and said tell me how many women you have on this job.

5 She's the Equal Employment officer. If the  
6 Equal Employment officer is implicitly or tacitly sending a  
7 signal to the hiring people that I'm not going to question  
8 you about the number of females that you have on the job,  
9 that has to go to pretense.

10 THE COURT: Let me ask you -- this is a separate  
11 issue, then. He is going to ask Ms. Pawk, for instance, are  
12 you the EEOC coordinator. Yes. And you're aware of the  
13 6.9 percent target that you're supposed to hit, and that  
14 type of thing. What is your response to that -- we're off  
15 the lack of women right now, per se, and we're on to the  
16 inquiries that he just described that would be directed to  
17 Miss Pawk. What is your response to that?

18 MR. LUTZ: I --

19 THE COURT: I mean, presumably -- if he asked  
20 her -- I don't know how it will play out -- well, you tell  
21 me. Is there an objection to that?

22 MR. LUTZ: Sure. I don't know what the relevance  
23 of it is when you get back to what his claim is. His claim  
24 is -- let's look at Fuentes for a minute. He has to show  
25 the four prongs that we know from McDonnell Douglas. If he

1 gets over that burden -- which we'll probably be arguing  
2 that he hasn't at some point in this case. If he gets over  
3 that burden, then we have the responsibility for proffering  
4 reasons why we didn't hire her, legitimate non-business  
5 reasons --

6 THE COURT: There's one. One reason.

7 MR. LUTZ: There are two.

8 THE COURT: Oh, there are?

9 MR. LUTZ: One, we legitimately thought she was  
10 asking for an operator's position --

11 THE COURT: The operator's position is out of the  
12 case. I mean, he is not -- you're not claiming -- you're  
13 not making a claim for discrimination based upon the  
14 operator position.

15 MR. MATESIC: That's correct. That's correct.

16 THE COURT: The only claim in play here is a labor  
17 position. I have been of the opinion that the reason she  
18 wasn't hired as a laborer is because you didn't have any  
19 positions.

20 MR. LUTZ: That's one. The other reason is when  
21 she came, all she asked for was an operator's position. If  
22 he tries to make an argument that she was continually  
23 available for a laborer's position, she never advised us and  
24 told us that. It's the same -- for purposes of what we are  
25 arguing right now, it doesn't matter --

1 THE COURT: Well, actually, it does matter. It  
2 matters in this sense: Because the mens rea as it -- the  
3 reasoning behind the decision as it existed at the time, not  
4 post hoc, is what is important here. And do I take it that  
5 it is going to be Mr. Taylor's testimony -- is it Taylor?

6 MR. LUTZ: Taylor.

7 THE COURT: Is it his testimony and will it be his  
8 testimony that he and Cost were never advised that she  
9 wanted to be a laborer; therefore, that issue never really  
10 was on his radar screen, and the only reason that -- the  
11 only thing he thought that she was applying for was an  
12 operator position, and he didn't hire her for an operator  
13 position because she didn't have her union card?

14 MR. PAWK: Judge, two reasons. His testimony will  
15 be she came on the job, she asked for an operator's  
16 position. He didn't have any available. That was it. And  
17 she wasn't eligible to be hired as an operator anyway, but I  
18 don't know if he got in that discussion. But the testimony  
19 will be she never asked for a laborer's job; she asked for  
20 an operator's job.

21 THE COURT: And there wasn't an operator's  
22 position available.

23 MR. PAWK: That's right.

24 MR. MATESIC: When she arrived at that job site,  
25 she had that Minority Recruitment Memorandum with her. It



1 says laborer/operator. He's going to -- I'm going to  
2 confront him with his deposition testimony. He's already  
3 admitted she had it when she came to the job site. So let  
4 them take that position. We have a material issue of fact  
5 here as to what job -- and we have substantial evidence that  
6 Taylor knew she was asking for a laborer's job.

7 MR. PAWK: His testimony will clearly be she asked  
8 for an operator's job, Judge. That's definitely what Taylor  
9 will say.

10 MR. MATESIC: Then let him.

11 THE COURT: That's going to be a pure jury issue;  
12 what they believe she asked for and what they believe he  
13 thought she was asking for.

14 MR. LUTZ: Back to my argument with Fuentes, Your  
15 Honor. We're not standing before the Court and saying, hey,  
16 we didn't discriminate against her because over the years we  
17 have developed this situation of Cost Company where, you  
18 know, we have this number of females here and this many  
19 females there. We have not proffered that. And --

20 THE COURT: As a legitimate nondiscriminatory  
21 reason for --

22 MR. LUTZ: He's trying to bootstrap evidence by  
23 saying what we're saying is pretext, and that's not -- we  
24 haven't said that. We haven't gotten on the stand and got  
25 into all these statistics and what females we hire, we don't

1 hire, what the pool is, what our reasoning is, EEO  
2 requirements, and so forth.

3 THE COURT: Let me ask you this question: As a  
4 factual matter -- I mean, what is the company's position as  
5 to whether there were laborer positions that were open at  
6 the time that she applied?

7 MR. LUTZ: There weren't.

8 MR. MATESIC: And we have a material issue there  
9 as well, because Miss Brown has testified she was there on  
10 July 31st. It's in her diary. She presented the memorandum  
11 asking for a laborer's position on that day. Mr. Barrett's  
12 records indicate --

13 THE COURT: That's the Barrett testimony.

14 MR. MATESIC: Right.

15 THE COURT: The company's position is that she  
16 applied for X job and only X job. There were no jobs  
17 available, and you told her, and that's why you sent her  
18 packing. Her position is she applied for X and Y job.

19 MR. MATESIC: Correct.

20 THE COURT: And at least Y job was available.

21 MR. MATESIC: And that they know that she applied  
22 for X and Y.

23 THE COURT: So that's that.

24 MR. MATESIC: That's the pretense.

25 THE COURT: Now, before we finish up here, let me

1 talk a little bit about the charge, and we'll have a draft.  
2 We're not going to finish this case today, but we'll finish  
3 the case tomorrow, I suspect.

4           It strikes me that since job availability --  
5 position availability -- position remaining open is really  
6 one of the prongs of a prima facie case, your legitimate  
7 nondiscriminatory reason has conflated into part of the  
8 prima facie case.

9           What I would suggest -- and there's no reason  
10 I don't think we can't do it, for -- for ease for the jury,  
11 we -- I don't say anything about the prima facie case. I  
12 say, you know, it's your burden to prove intentional  
13 discrimination, et cetera, and then I say, the Defendant is  
14 required to articulate a legitimate nondiscriminatory reason  
15 for its failure to hire. And I will say, in this case it  
16 has done so by claiming that the Plaintiff applied for a  
17 position which was not open; i.e., operator. Then I'm going  
18 to say that -- and then -- then I'll go through the pretext  
19 analysis.

20           But I suggest that -- I can do it either way.  
21 I mean, I can -- because if you -- if I lay out the elements  
22 of the prima facie case, the only one which is in dispute is  
23 was there a position available. If I have the jury first  
24 pass on that, it's somewhat confusing in the context of the  
25 prima facie case. Do you follow what I'm saying? Do you

1 have any objection to that?

2 MR. MATESIC: Well, I'm trying to think --

3 THE COURT: I'm going to let you see the charge.

4 But how would you propose I do this?

5 MR. MATESIC: A standard point for charge would  
6 have all four elements before the burden shifts.

7 THE COURT: In this case I can't say as a matter  
8 of law a prima facie case has been made out, because one of  
9 the elements is the key element in the case.

10 MR. MATESIC: I don't think it's that unusual for  
11 the facts that support the first four elements of the prima  
12 facie case to also be relevant to the employer's legitimate  
13 nondiscriminatory reason. That doesn't happen that  
14 infrequently. I -- you know, at first blush, I'm having  
15 trouble -- the most trouble, I think probably, quite  
16 obviously, with any statement by the Court that the  
17 Defendant has met its burden. Because it appears to be --  
18 in fact, it is sort of an instruction that they must make a  
19 finding according to law. And I'm always reluctant to agree  
20 in advance to something like that.

21 I don't mean to interfere with your  
22 prerogative about that, and I think I need to talk to  
23 Mr. Olds about this.

24 THE COURT: I think you need to see my proposed  
25 charge. That's what I am thinking. And this is really --

1 when you talk about reasons, I still think it's one reason.  
2 I think the reason is that she applied for a position which  
3 you contend was not available. Isn't that the reason?

4 MR. PAWK: Judge, don't -- yes. Well, it's one of  
5 them. With the four prongs, you know, don't we get the  
6 opportunity, if you give a charge that would have the four  
7 prongs and you tell the jury that the Plaintiff has to meet  
8 these four prongs before you ever shift the burden to the  
9 defense, shouldn't we be able to argue that they didn't meet  
10 one of the prongs; therefore, there's never any burden on  
11 the defense to do anything? If they do that. If they find  
12 they didn't meet their third prong of availability, you need  
13 to go no further. That's my thoughts on that.

14 THE COURT: In other words, the burden didn't  
15 shift.

16 MR. PAWK: That may be right.

17 THE COURT: That may be right. Maybe that's the  
18 way to set it up. And if the jury then concludes that  
19 the -- but then look how this goes. What do we tell them?  
20 If they conclude that that third prong of the prima facie  
21 case has been made out, then you have not, as a matter of  
22 law, then, you have not met your burden of articulating a  
23 legitimate nondiscriminatory reason, because the very reason  
24 that you didn't hire her was the alleged unavailability of a  
25 job, and they would have already concluded that there was an

1 available job.

2 MR. MATESIC: Can I respond to that? I think  
3 actually they can. If they -- because they can always  
4 suggest that Kathleen is not credible. I mean, it's up to  
5 the jury to decide whether she's credible, whether, in fact,  
6 Mr. Barrett is credible, whether, in fact, there was an  
7 opening -- and by the way, Mike and Larry, I'm sorry, the  
8 two reasons. Job availability, and what was the other one?  
9 The two reasons why she wasn't hired?

10 MR. LUTZ: The fact we legitimately believe all  
11 she was asking for was an operator's position.

12 MR. MATESIC: Okay, operator's position. So, you  
13 know, it's up to the jury to decide whether or not Cost is  
14 believable when it says, here are our records or here is our  
15 evidence about availability, here is what -- it is a  
16 credibility issue. They can meet their burden if  
17 Kathleen --

18 THE COURT: Maybe it would go this way: We'll lay  
19 out the prima facie case. Now, when we say was a job  
20 available, will we spell out for the jury either laborer or  
21 operator? I mean, that's -- that gets into the dispute as  
22 to what was actually asked for.

23 MR. MATESIC: In the prima facie case?

24 THE COURT: Yes.

25 MR. MATESIC: We're dropping the operator's claim.

1 If we are hoping to not confuse the jury, take that out of  
2 the mix.

3 THE COURT: So this is how it goes. Was a  
4 laborer's position available. This is how it's going to  
5 work. If they answer yes, that's not the end of the case,  
6 because your legitimate nondiscriminatory reason is she  
7 didn't ask for a laborer's position. She asked for an  
8 operator's position, and then we're back -- all right. Feel  
9 much better about that. That's the way that is going to go  
10 in.

11 Finally, getting back to this question about  
12 the EEOC and meeting goals and that type of thing, I have  
13 given it some significant thought last night, and I  
14 appreciate the additional insight provided by counsel here.  
15 I simply do not see it as relevant. I simply do not see it  
16 as relevant at all.

17 Now, on the other issue, though, on the --  
18 and I'm going to say statistics, with this caveat:  
19 Statistics meaning absence of women. Understand, I'm not  
20 precluding you from getting into that, but you just are  
21 going to need some evidence from which a jury could draw  
22 some conclusions about the availability of the pool. If you  
23 can do that, then I'm going to let you get into that.

24 MR. MATESIC: So -- I didn't mean to interrupt.

25 THE COURT: That's all right. I get interrupted

1 all the time.

2 MR. MATESIC: Well, if I understand the Court's  
3 ruling, you're saying that the essential threshold for me is  
4 to show what the applicant pool was.

5 THE COURT: In some form or fashion. And what the  
6 applicant pool was so that -- so at least a reasonable  
7 inference can be drawn by the jury that there were, in fact,  
8 women knocking at the door, figuratively speaking, and  
9 weren't getting in.

10 MR. MATESIC: Let me ask it this way: Why isn't  
11 it sufficient for the Defendant's case for them to simply  
12 put that evidence on themselves? Because that's the obvious  
13 defense to this. I talk to Georgia Pawk about whether or  
14 not she had a problem with the numbers. I talk to Dean  
15 Taylor about it. What is their strongest card? Their  
16 strongest card is the applicant pool -- and I have nothing  
17 to rebut. I have no evidence that could rebut that. But if  
18 I'm put in the position of having to establish there were no  
19 women, that prejudices my case.

20 They -- it's perfectly natural and expected  
21 of Cost to come forward and say -- and they will be able to  
22 do it in an unrebutted fashion -- there were no women being  
23 sent from the union. I mean, Georgia Pawk is going to  
24 testify that way, and I have no evidence to go against that.  
25 So I don't see how they are prejudiced -- I mean, if that



1 evidence is going to come in, that's something that I have  
2 to deal with. I mean, I'm going to have to do a  
3 recross-examination. And I'm going to -- and I'm not going  
4 to be able to rebut what she said.

5 THE COURT: Just as a practical matter, not legal,  
6 if that's the case, why would you want to ask the question?

7 MR. MATESIC: Because optimally -- here's the way  
8 it goes: All right? Equal employment means optimally that  
9 the work force profile represents -- or the representative  
10 of the profile, the gender profile of the surrounding  
11 community.

12 THE COURT: As near as it can reasonably be.

13 MR. MATESIC: Right. What is the percentage in  
14 society? 50/50, 51/49. Are we anywhere near that? No.  
15 The Federal Government says, okay, 6.9 percent. That's a  
16 fraction of 50 percent. But they say, at least make this,  
17 and if you can't make the 50 and you can't make the 6.9, go  
18 to the 16 steps. But, remember, this is a minimal number,  
19 6.9, and 50 percent is true equal employment. Okay?

20 Now, Miss Pawk understands that, and she  
21 understands that the union is not sending her enough women  
22 to employ at 6.9 percent or 50 percent. I showed the Court  
23 yesterday a memorandum from Charles Cost, Miss Cost's father  
24 and the CEO of Cost, in really big type, "Urgent, we need  
25 bricklayers." He sends these out to all of the unions,

1 okay? Has Cost ever sent out an urgent memo -- Cost is way  
2 down here on the scale. They are 1.9 percent female. The  
3 minimal goal is 6.9, the optimal goal is 50. Have they ever  
4 treated this as an urgent matter? Bricklayers in the peak  
5 of the construction season, that's an urgent matter. Why is  
6 it urgent? Well, because there are two different objectives  
7 here. There is the objective of maximizing cash flow to  
8 Cost, keeping those federal contracts, and there is the  
9 objective of equal employment.

10 Which one -- which one prompts Cost to send  
11 out urgent memos to all the various locals? Is it the money  
12 objective or is it the equal employment objective? Okay?

13 I have to be able to show that if Cost -- if  
14 Cost knew that they were nowhere near equal employment --  
15 and Cost is certainly in business -- I mean, their whole  
16 goal is to make money. That of those two goals, making  
17 money was a more urgent matter for Cost. Okay? They never  
18 said to the union locals, you know what, you guys, you're  
19 not helping us achieve the goal of equal employment, you're  
20 frustrating our efforts. We're a federal contractor, we're  
21 subject to all these regulations, and say, you have got to  
22 take, you know -- you got to make your best efforts to  
23 achieve equality in employment, and you guys are frustrating  
24 our efforts to do that. They have never said that. Okay?

25 And the 162 males to zero females is -- I

1 mean, that is entirely relevant. That goes directly to the  
2 issue of what their goals are and which goal is more  
3 important, between making money and equal employment --

4 THE COURT: Look, I have already ruled on it. But  
5 you made your point. You preserved it for the record.

6 MR. MATESIC: Well, let me ask -- Judge, I  
7 apologize.

8 THE COURT: That's all right.

9 MR. MATESIC: If I ask Miss Pawk, tell me what the  
10 profile was, how many women were they sending your way on  
11 average --

12 THE COURT: You certainly can do that.  
13 Absolutely.

14 MR. MATESIC: Once I do that, and she said they  
15 weren't sending us any women, now that opens the door. If I  
16 understand the Court's ruling, if she's going to say the  
17 union never sent us any applicants --

18 MR. LUTZ: That closes the door.

19 MR. MATESIC: Hold on a second. This was a  
20 project labor agreement that required us to employ every  
21 referral that the union sent over, okay. You know, I could  
22 even stipulate to this; that the union didn't send them  
23 women. Okay?

24 THE COURT: I don't know if it's true or not, but  
25 you guys can stipulate to anything you want, I suppose.

1           MR. MATESIC: The applicant pool is all males and  
2 no females, okay?

3           THE COURT: Okay.

4           MR. MATESIC: So now we have established the  
5 applicant pool. Now I get to say, all right, I understand  
6 your burden, you don't have enough women showing up. But on  
7 three occasions in the summer of 2002, the union wasn't  
8 sending you people. On three occasions -- it wasn't three  
9 occasions, it was 15 occasions. It was that three-page  
10 document that Ron Barrett was --

11          THE COURT: Right.

12          MR. MATESIC: On 15 occasions, the union didn't  
13 send you people. You got to hire off the street. You could  
14 hire male, female, black, white, whatever you wanted. Who  
15 did you hire in those circumstances? You hired white men.  
16 I'm not going to use race, but you hired men. That's what  
17 you did. When you had the freedom in these limited  
18 circumstances to hire people, you only went for men. You  
19 knew that the optimal goal was 50, the minimal goal was 6.9,  
20 and you were down here at 1.9. Okay? What did you do when  
21 you had the opportunity to hire? If I get her to say that  
22 the applicant pool was zero women, based on the --

23          THE COURT: From the union hall.

24          MR. MATESIC: Right. Based on the Court's ruling,  
25 then I --

1           THE COURT: Based on the Court's ruling, you would  
2 still have to, with respect to non-union hires, you would  
3 still have to establish the same background of availability  
4 and pool availability that you would have had to have  
5 established for the union people. And you could ask the  
6 questions. Don't get me wrong. I'm going to permit you to  
7 establish, if you can, through Cost personnel the requisite  
8 foundation for you then to get in and argue this -- this  
9 pattern -- or this statistical type of evidence.

10           We've really got to get going. I'm going to  
11 have to take it question by question. But do you understand  
12 what I'm saying?

13           MR. MATESIC: Yes.

14           THE COURT: I'm going to let you try to develop a  
15 foundation, if you can, both with respect to the applicants  
16 coming from the union hall and with respect to the pool of  
17 applicants that would have been available on the street.

18           MR. MATESIC: Can't I -- would I be able to  
19 stipulate to that as well?

20           THE COURT: Well, you talk to him about it.

21           MR. PAWK: I'm not stipulating to any of that.

22           MR. MATESIC: Dean Taylor has already testified as  
23 to the operator's positions. No female ever applied.

24           MR. PAWK: In his deposition, he didn't --

25           MR. MATESIC: Yes, he did.

1                   Judge, I apologize. We have one more thing  
2 to do. I gave Mr. Pawk yesterday afternoon at lunch --  
3 well, actually he has the same documents. These are the  
4 payroll modules that list all of the employees during the  
5 summer of 2002 week by week and the total hours worked.

6                   THE COURT: Okay.

7                   MR. MATESIC: And I wanted to get a stipulation  
8 from defense counsel as to the total number of employees and  
9 the job titles. Mr. Pawk said he was going to furnish that,  
10 and, I apologize, I haven't had time to talk to Mike this  
11 morning. He was going to give that to Mr. Taylor and  
12 Mr. Heaton, the foreman and subforeman respectively to have  
13 them go through those documents and just confirm that the  
14 numbers that I found were correct --

15                  MR. PAWK: I didn't do it. I didn't do it, and I  
16 didn't represent that I would do it. I would take a look at  
17 it. I have not sat down -- I have been very busy with the  
18 case. Whatever you need to prove, you need to prove it.  
19 I'm not stipulating to the numbers.

20                  MR. MATESIC: Your Honor, this is going to be  
21 excruciating. There is like 50 pages. I gave it to counsel  
22 yesterday --

23                  THE COURT: It is a list of employees and their  
24 titles. Is that what it is?

25                  MR. MATESIC: Yes it is. Yes, it is.

1 THE COURT: Well, are you just asking that it be  
2 authenticated as accurate?

3 MR. MATESIC: Yes. That the total number of  
4 employees -- it has -- it has the employees and their job  
5 titles.

6 THE COURT: During a certified time period or  
7 during the summer?

8 MR. MATESIC: Yes, week by week. And there were  
9 three weekly records that I gave him; weekend of August 5th,  
10 August 12th, and October 28th.

11 THE COURT: Why can't you ask Taylor, look at this  
12 list, does this seem to be about right?

13 MR. MATESIC: Mr. Taylor has given approximate  
14 numbers of people on the job site, and he's off. His  
15 numbers are low. The fact is he had 162 people at that job  
16 site in July and August of 2002, and I need to have those  
17 numbers. And --

18 THE COURT: Why don't you ask Pawk. Somebody will  
19 know. If it's a list they generated, presumably they will  
20 adopt the list as accurate when you ask them the question.  
21 It won't take that long.

22 MR. MATESIC: With all due respect, if I ask the  
23 question of Georgia Pawk, there's 162 people in here, she's  
24 going to say I don't know. She's going to say --

25 THE COURT: Well, that's the best I can do. I

1 can't force people to stipulate to stuff.

2 MR. LUTZ: This was my day -- I hate to bring this  
3 up -- when I asked you if I could leave at 4:00.

4 THE COURT: All right.

5 MR. PAWK: Just on that, if he's not in the  
6 Georgia Pawk testimony -- it's just me. I know you told the  
7 jury you wanted to stay late. But if we're in the middle of  
8 Georgia, and he's got to leave --

9 THE COURT: Thank you.

10 (End of discussion in camera.)

11 (Whereupon the proceedings were resumed in open  
12 court at 10:40 a.m.)

13 THE COURT: Members of the jury, I'm sorry for the  
14 delay this morning. It's unavoidable. As you can see, we  
15 have moved you to yet another courtroom, and by the time  
16 it's over, there is a distinct possibility we may finish in  
17 my own courtroom. So you will be the only jury to have been  
18 in three different courtrooms.

19 All right, let's go.

20 MR. MATESIC: All right. The Plaintiff recalls  
21 Dean Taylor.

22

23 D E A N T A Y L O R, having been previously  
24 sworn, testified as follows:

25



1 CONTINUED DIRECT EXAMINATION

2 BY MR. MATESIC:

3

4 Q. You can see this, Mr. Taylor, members of the jury?

5 A. Yes, fine.

6 Q. Mr. Taylor, we were talking yesterday about your

7 work as a foreman for Cost. I'd like you at this point,

8 just for a few moments, to describe how Cost is set up. Who

9 the chief executive officer is with Cost, any of the

10 administrative employees. Or if you can just help us map

11 out sort of the corporate hierarchy; who is in charge and

12 where you fit in, in that scheme.

13 First of all, Cost is owned by a gentleman named

14 Corky Cost; is that correct?

15 A. Charles Cost.

16 Q. Charles Cost. He goes by the nickname Corky,

17 correct?

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. Okay. And you do supervise --

20 A. I'm sorry, I can't hear you. I don't hear too

21 well.

22 THE COURT: Why don't you use the mic., if you

23 can.

24 (Discussion held off the record.)

25 Q. Now, Charles Cost is the owner of Cost Company.

1 A. That's right.

2 Q. Okay. And in your capacity as a foreman, you  
3 supervise employees at Cost; is that correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. Okay. And who is your direct supervisor?

6 A. Corky Cost; Charles Cost.

7 Q. Corky Cost, okay. And who is directly under you?

8 A. (No response.)

9 Q. For example, there's a job title known as  
10 subforeman; is that correct?

11 A. Well, I mean, there are still foremen.

12 Q. There are still foremen who are under you?

13 A. Right.

14 Q. Okay. How many foremen do you supervise?

15 A. All depends on how big the job is.

16 Q. Okay. Back in the summer of 2002, back at the SCI  
17 Marienville site, how many foremen did you supervise?

18 A. I think there was seven out there.

19 Q. And you know who Georgia Cost Pawk is, correct?

20 A. Yes, I do.

21 Q. She's the president of Cost Company, correct?

22 A. I'm not sure if that's her title, but --

23 Q. Okay. She is supervised by Charles Cost?

24 A. Not really sure about that either.

25 Q. Okay. You are aware that Georgia Cost is the

1 Equal Employment Opportunity officer --

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. -- for Cost? And she's also the safety director  
4 for Cost.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. I'm going to put a question mark next to  
7 president. You are sure, though, she is the Equal  
8 Employment officer and the safety director.

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. Okay. And in her capacity as the safety director,  
11 one of her jobs is to come out to the work site, as work is  
12 progressing, to monitor the work; to see if, in fact, the  
13 employees are following the proper procedures, correct?

14 A. Well, actually, we -- we have another safety guy  
15 that comes out and does that.

16 Q. Okay. Has Georgia Pawk visited the work sites  
17 that you've worked on?

18 A. A few.

19 Q. Okay. And has she visited them for the purposes  
20 of checking up on the safety at the work site?

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. Okay. We were talking yesterday about your work  
23 hiring -- or the work that you did in terms of hiring  
24 personnel at SCI Marienville. Do you remember that  
25 testimony?

1 A. A little bit, yeah.

2 Q. All right. You began sometime in the spring of  
3 2002.

4 A. That's correct.

5 Q. Before you got there, there was a subforeman named  
6 Bill Heaton who was there, who was in charge of hiring.

7 A. Yeah. He started the job.

8 Q. He started the job. How long is he on the job  
9 before you got there?

10 A. You know what, I'm not really sure of that.

11 Q. And who is Bill Heaton's direct supervisor?

12 A. Corky Cost. Charles Cost.

13 Q. All right. Let's talk a little bit about  
14 construction work in general. Construction work is  
15 seasonal. You would agree with me?

16 A. Yeah, it's seasonal.

17 Q. Okay. So it's very dependent on the weather.

18 A. That's right.

19 Q. So when the weather is inclement, if it's too wet,  
20 if it's too cold, construction has to stop.

21 A. That's not true all the time.

22 Q. In most cases?

23 A. Most cases.

24 Q. All right. And in most cases, construction work  
25 peaks at some time during the summer months.

1 A. Sometimes.

2 Q. All right. The SCI Marienville job, you were the  
3 foreman in the summer of 2002.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And you have already testified in this case that  
6 that job peaked sometime in July of 2002.

7 A. Yeah, it was around July.

8 Q. Okay. And when I say it peaked -- or, excuse me,  
9 when you say it peaked, you mean that Cost had the maximum  
10 number of employees during July of 2002?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And that situation continued until sometime in  
13 late September of 2002.

14 A. I'm not real sure when it started declining.

15 Q. You have previously testified in this case, Mr.  
16 Taylor?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. You were previously asked the question, when did  
19 the job begin to wind down.

20 A. It had to be sometime in September. But I'm not  
21 sure exactly when.

22 Q. All right. Yesterday when we were talking, you  
23 gave these estimates for the number of employees at the SCI  
24 Marienville site during the summer of 2002?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. These numbers do not represent the peak number of  
2 employees.

3 A. I don't know what the peak number of employees  
4 were.

5 Q. If I showed you the payroll records from Cost  
6 Company which listed all those employees, you would be able  
7 to count them up and tell us what the peak number of  
8 employees were during the summer of 2002?

9 A. Correct. If you have the paperwork, yes.

10 Q. I'd like to do that right now.

11 MR. MATESIC: And, Your Honor, I beg the Court's  
12 indulgence. This document runs approximately 50 to 60  
13 pages, there are two to three names on each page. What I  
14 want Mr. Taylor to do is go through each page and just yell  
15 out to me what he sees on that page, in terms of the type of  
16 job that was being performed.

17 BY MR. MATESIC:

18 Q. Mr. Taylor, you would agree with me that the  
19 payroll records reflect the job title of a particular  
20 employee?

21 A. Certified payroll?

22 Q. Yes.

23 A. Yes.

24 THE COURT: Let me make a suggestion, then. In  
25 essence, you are going to have him read the entire document

1 into the record.

2 MR. MATESIC: I attempted to get a stipulation  
3 from defense counsel and was unable to.

4 THE COURT: Well, this is by way of a suggestion  
5 towards a shorter distance between two points. If this  
6 witness can look through the payroll record and confirm that  
7 it is, in fact, Cost's record and it is authentic, why is it  
8 necessary that he do anything more than do that? You then  
9 have the record. You can total up the total number of  
10 individuals and their job descriptions at a break or at your  
11 convenience. I just don't think it's a good use of the  
12 jury's time.

13 MR. MATESIC: I'd be happy to have him  
14 authenticate the record.

15 THE COURT: Why don't we just have him do that.

16 MR. MATESIC: Fine.

17 Your Honor, I need to make clear for the  
18 record, Exhibit 14 actually consists of three separate  
19 payroll records; one for week ending August 5th, one for  
20 week ending August 12th, and a third for week ending  
21 October 28th. Mr. Taylor is now examining the first of  
22 those three payroll records.

23 THE COURT: All right.

24 BY MR. MATESIC:

25 Q. Are you through taking a look at that?

1 A. I'm done with this.

2 Q. Okay. Is that Cost's certified payroll record?

3 A. This is our certified payroll, yes.

4 Q. And you recognize the names -- do you recognize  
5 the names on this payroll record?

6 A. Honestly, you're asking me do I recognize these  
7 names --

8 Q. Can you find your name in there? It's in  
9 alphabetical order.

10 THE COURT: Well, he's authenticated the document.  
11 It's of no moment whether he can recollect the specific  
12 names.

13 A. Yeah, my name is in here.

14 Q. Okay. And it also indicates the job title of the  
15 employee?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Mr. Taylor, you would agree with me that among the  
18 people -- well, let me ask it a different way. A number of  
19 people showed up at that job site during the summer of 2002  
20 seeking work from Cost Company.

21 A. That's correct.

22 Q. Okay. And that number, you estimated, was around  
23 a hundred.

24 A. It could have been a hundred people.

25 Q. You previously filed an affidavit in this case,



1 where you estimated the number of people who showed up and  
2 asked for work?

3 A. I'm sorry?

4 Q. Did you file an affidavit in this case concerning,  
5 among other items, the number of people who showed up at the  
6 Cost site seeking work?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And do you remember the number that you gave in  
9 that affidavit?

10 A. No, I don't.

11 Q. If I showed it to you, would that refresh your  
12 recollection?

13 (Discussion held off the record.)

14 Q. Do you see the part that I highlighted there?

15 A. Yeah, I see it.

16 Q. Okay. Your estimate was that there were a hundred  
17 people that applied for work that summer?

18 A. It could have been a hundred people, yes.

19 Q. All right. You specifically remembered that  
20 Kathleen Brown was among those people.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And you recalled that several months after  
23 Kathleen Brown showed up at that site?

24 A. Repeat that, please.

25 Q. You had a discussion with Georgia Pawk, the

1 president of Cost Company -- in 2002, you had a discussion  
2 with Georgia Pawk about Kathleen Brown, correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And that discussion concerned Kathleen Brown's  
5 request for employment by Cost.

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. That discussion concerned Kathleen Brown actually  
8 coming onto the Cost job site at Marienville and speaking  
9 with you about possibly being employed?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. That conversation that you had with Georgia Pawk,  
12 that was sometime after Kathleen Brown showed up at the job  
13 site?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. All right. And you specifically remembered  
16 Kathleen Brown, as opposed to any of the other 99 persons  
17 who showed up for work at that job site?

18 A. Well, I -- I remember a lot of people who showed  
19 up on the job site.

20 Q. Okay. If you remember a lot of people that showed  
21 up at the job site, it's fair to say that it was highly  
22 unusual for a female to show up at that job site.

23 A. I'm not sure of that. There was a lot of people  
24 up there looking for a job.

25 Q. Could you estimate for me how many of the people

1 that showed up looking for a job were female.

2 A. No, I couldn't. Because once I left the trailer  
3 and was on the site -- and you saw the picture of the job  
4 site. Once I left the trailer in the morning, you very  
5 seldom see me go back up to the trailer. People weren't  
6 able just to walk onto the job site anytime they wanted to  
7 walk up on the job site. They had to stay up on the  
8 trailers. So during the course of the day, I might have  
9 been up on -- on -- in the job trailer for a half of an hour  
10 during an eight-hour day.

11 Q. All right. If I understand your testimony, then,  
12 you're saying that because you were only at the trailer for  
13 a half an hour a day, you don't have a clear recollection of  
14 what you did when you were at the trailer?

15 A. What I did when I go to the trailer?

16 Q. Where would people who were applying for work go  
17 if they wanted to get a job with Cost? Where on that job  
18 site?

19 A. Well, they would go to the trailers.

20 Q. All right. And they would wait for you to show  
21 up.

22 A. Sometimes they would wait for me to show up, yes.  
23 Sometimes they would leave a note.

24 Q. Okay. But they weren't authorized to go all  
25 throughout the job site looking for you.

1 A. No.

2 Q. All right. So they waited there for you to show  
3 up, and on one occasion in the summer, you remember that  
4 Kathleen Brown was one of those people.

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. All right. How many other people do you remember?

7 A. Actually, I could remember a few of the guys.  
8 Okay?

9 Q. Well, give me some names.

10 A. Well, I remember Ted Gregory, I remember -- there  
11 was a Smith I remember. Why I remember these guys is they  
12 were all good guys. Okay? Good scaffold builders. You  
13 know, so they stay in my head.

14 Q. How many women can you remember?

15 A. I'm sorry?

16 Q. How many women can you remember applying for work?

17 A. One.

18 Q. Who was that?

19 A. Kathleen Brown.

20 Q. You don't remember any other women applying for  
21 work?

22 A. No.

23 Q. The union, the Laborers International Union of  
24 North America, you're familiar with that union?

25 A. Not really. That was the first time I ever dealt

1 with them.

2 Q. Okay. But you know who Ron Barrett is?

3 A. Oh, yeah.

4 Q. He's the local business agent for Local 952?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Did he ever send you any women to employ at that  
7 job?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Okay. You clearly remember that Ron Barrett was  
10 sending you employees, sir?

11 A. He was sending me people?

12 Q. Yes, he was.

13 A. Yeah.

14 Q. Okay. You clearly remember that.

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. Let me go back to my earlier question. How many  
17 women -- if you clearly remember that Ron Barrett didn't  
18 send you any women, then tell me, of the people that you  
19 hired off the street, or the people who applied off the  
20 street, how many of those people were women?

21 MR. PAWK: Object, Your Honor. That's not what  
22 his testimony was. He didn't say he doesn't remember Ron  
23 Barrett ever sending him any women. That's a  
24 mischaracterization of his testimony.

25 MR. MATESIC: I don't believe that's correct.

1 THE COURT: Well, to clear it up, it's what he  
2 says and not what anybody else thinks. Go ahead. Ask the  
3 question again.

4 BY MR. MATESIC:

5 Q. You clearly remember that Ron Barrett never sent  
6 you any women?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. That all the employees that Ron Barrett sent you  
9 were men.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. Let me go back to my question. Let's put  
12 aside all the people that Ron Barrett sent you. I want to  
13 talk about the people who came in off the street seeking  
14 work from you. Tell me how many were women.

15 A. One.

16 Q. And all the rest were men?

17 A. Well, again, I can't answer you that. There were  
18 people that was on that job site that could have left a  
19 note, could have been up there while I was down on site.

20 Q. Just tell me about the people that you know of who  
21 applied.

22 A. One.

23 Q. Okay. And all the rest of the people that you  
24 know of who applied were men.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Okay. And Cost does not use employment  
2 applications.

3 A. I'm sorry?

4 Q. Cost does not use employment applications.

5 A. I'm not sure of that.

6 Q. Mr. Taylor, you have previously testified in this  
7 case that if a person simply left you with a phone number  
8 and a name, that that would constitute an application for  
9 work.

10 MR. PAWK: Object, Your Honor. I believe the  
11 proper way to ask this question is -- if he's previously  
12 testified, is to show him what his testimony was.

13 THE COURT: Well, you can ask him either way. If  
14 he remembers his previous testimony -- if he doesn't, then  
15 you can show him the transcript. Go ahead.

16 MR. MATESIC: And I'm asking questions as if on  
17 cross.

18 THE COURT: Correct.

19 BY MR. MATESIC:

20 Q. You previously testified in this case?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And I previously asked you a question; did Cost  
23 use employment applications?

24 A. I don't remember.

25 Q. You told me during that deposition that a slip of

1 paper with somebody's name written on it and a phone number  
2 was sufficient as an application for employment.

3 A. I don't remember if I said that or not. I'm  
4 sorry.

5 Q. Would it be sufficient as an application?

6 A. I wouldn't call it an application. I would call  
7 it a way to get in touch with somebody if you needed  
8 somebody.

9 Q. All right. Let me go back to the earlier  
10 question. What other records do you have of people applying  
11 for work, besides a slip of paper with a name and a phone  
12 number?

13 A. That's usually all I ask of them.

14 Q. All right. So the best evidence that we have of  
15 the applicants for that job is your memory of who came onto  
16 that job site looking for work.

17 A. Right.

18 Q. And in your -- in your mind, it was only one  
19 female who showed up at that job site looking for work in  
20 the summer of 2002.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. And all the rest were men.

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. I apologize for the sloppy handwriting. 127  
25 employees you estimated at that job site in the summer of



1 2002.

2 A. I don't know how many employees I had on that job  
3 site.

4 Q. We'll find out. How many of these people were  
5 female?

6 MR. PAWK: Objection, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Can I see you at side-bar.

8 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
9 the record at side-bar:)

10 MR. LUTZ: Your Honor, he's about to do what he  
11 was specifically instructed not to do. He has to lay a  
12 foundation. He's not even close to laying a foundation.  
13 This person doesn't know how many applicants. We're not  
14 even into how many people were sent from the Union, we're  
15 not into how many unions and what the various applicant  
16 pools were. We're not into the -- we can go all over the  
17 place. We're getting into all this statistical evidence.  
18 He's right now about to say --

19 THE COURT: Let me ask this question to you: So  
20 you ask him -- and presumably he'll even say I don't know,  
21 or let's say he says he doesn't think that there were any.  
22 Okay?

23 MR. MATESIC: Um-hum.

24 THE COURT: Then --

25 MR. MATESIC: Actually, if I can just interrupt.

1 I think he's already said there were no other women besides  
2 Kathleen Brown who showed up as walk-ons. That's what his  
3 testimony is.

4 MR. LUTZ: That he knew of.

5 MR. MATESIC: It doesn't matter. He's clear in  
6 his mind that no other female showed up. This actually  
7 helps the Defendant, because it establishes that of an  
8 available pool of labor, there weren't a sufficient number  
9 of females.

10 THE COURT: That's precisely why you haven't  
11 succeeded in laying the necessary foundation for which the  
12 jury can draw a reasonable inference that the absence of  
13 women at the job site was indicative of discriminatory  
14 intent. Sustained.

15 MR. MATESIC: I'm not clear as to the ruling.  
16 First of all, it is still open for me to lay a foundation?

17 THE COURT: Yes.

18 MR. MATESIC: Okay. So specifically if I ask him,  
19 this was a union job, you were instructed to hire anybody  
20 that the union sent over, and you did that, he's going to  
21 answer yes. Then I say, all right. And after the union  
22 exhausted its referrals, then you are free to hire off the  
23 street? Yes. And you remember that you did hire off the  
24 street. And you did it in the summer of 2002. And out of  
25 all of those people who came off the street looking for a

1 job, there were about 100 of them, and not one of them was a  
2 female.

3 THE COURT: Right.

4 MR. MATESIC: That's my foundation.

5 THE COURT: Here's the thing: Here's the point:  
6 In terms of whether -- if he knows -- you have already  
7 established through him, because he was the primary hiring  
8 conduit -- that no women applied for the job during the  
9 summer, so implicitly the jury already knows or can conclude  
10 that there weren't any women on the job site if nobody was  
11 applying, there weren't any women on the job site. All I'm  
12 saying is that based upon the foundation that has been  
13 established so far, I'm not going to let you argue to the  
14 jury that the absence of women at the job site is  
15 circumstantial evidence of discrimination. That's all I'm  
16 saying.

17 MR. MATESIC: As we stand now with the evidence  
18 that is --

19 THE COURT: Right. But you -- and, furthermore,  
20 it seems to me, given the testimony he's elicited, there's  
21 no harm or foul in asking were there other women on the job  
22 site. That's either a yes or no.

23 MR. MATESIC: You mean for Cost.

24 THE COURT: Yes. But for purposes of argument to  
25 the jury, absent further foundation, it's irrelevant.

1 MR. MATESIC: Just so I understand the Court's  
2 ruling, the further foundation that I have to lay is that,  
3 in fact, that the union was --

4 THE COURT: Look it. With all respect --

5 MR. MATESIC: Because we're going to be up here  
6 again. That's why I asked the question.

7 THE COURT: Well, we may be. But it's up to you  
8 folks to try your cases. I tried to sketch it out. This  
9 jury has been in this box a long time. Let's go.

10 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

11 THE COURT: All right, you can fire away.

12 BY MR. MATESIC:

13 Q. All right. Mr. Taylor, the SCI Marienville job  
14 was subject to a project labor agreement between Cost and  
15 the general contractor on that job.

16 A. There was no general contractor on the job.

17 Q. Well, Cost was a prime contractor on that job.

18 A. Correct.

19 Q. And one of the provisions in that contract was  
20 that Cost had to hire any laborer that was referred to Cost  
21 by Local 952.

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And Cost complied with that provision in the  
24 contract.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And all of the people that the Union sent over to  
2 Cost pursuant to that contractual clause were men.

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. And the only other people besides those Union  
5 referrals that were hired by Cost were -- in the summer of  
6 2002 were the people that you hired off the street.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And you do -- and you have already testified that  
9 of that number, that second group of employees, that second  
10 group of people who were seeking employment with Cost, only  
11 one of them was a female.

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. And, therefore, if we look at this number, 127,  
14 your estimate of the total employees, we know that of this  
15 127 employees, all of them were men.

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. Let's talk a little bit about mason tender work.  
18 A mason tender is one job that a laborer can perform.

19 A. (No response.)

20 Q. That's a question. I'm sorry.

21 A. No. Actually, the mason tenders are mason  
22 tenders.

23 Q. Who was supplying Cost with mason tenders in the  
24 summer of 2002? Which union?

25 A. There was three different Locals.

1 Q. Okay. Was Local 952, the laborers union,  
2 supplying laborers to Cost that summer?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. Let's talk about mason-tending work. In general,  
5 the mason tender's job is to assist the bricklayers.

6 A. Well, they don't assist the bricklayers.

7 Q. Well, who mixes the bricklayer's mortar?

8 A. The -- the mason tender.

9 Q. Okay. You wouldn't consider that assisting the  
10 bricklayer?

11 A. No, I don't call that assisting the bricklayer.

12 Q. Okay. Who carries the bricks or the blocks over  
13 to the bricklayer?

14 A. Mason tender.

15 Q. All right. The mason tender doesn't actually  
16 perform the work of bricklaying.

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. That's your point.

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. All right. But let's put aside the issue of  
21 laying the bricks, putting them in place, and applying  
22 mortar. All of the preparation that has to be done before  
23 that in terms of mixing mortar, taking the mortar to the  
24 bricklayer, carrying the blocks, carrying the bricks, all of  
25 that is done by a mason tender.

1 A. That's right.

2 Q. And mason tenders do other work as well. They  
3 build scaffolding.

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. They push plank.

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. They shovel mortar onto boards.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Okay. And they do this out in the open, out in  
10 the hot summer sun.

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. It's a really tough job, isn't it?

13 A. It all depends.

14 Q. A mason tender can be called upon to lift weights  
15 between 40 and 150 pounds.

16 A. That's right.

17 Q. And oftentimes those weights are so -- or, excuse  
18 me, I'll ask it this way: Oftentimes the reason why those  
19 weights are so large and those loads are so large is because  
20 the mason tender is hoisting wet mortar.

21 A. Repeat that.

22 Q. The mortar is wet. It's got water in it.

23 A. Well, I don't think that's where you're getting  
24 your weight from, though.

25 Q. Where do you get the weight?

1 A. From the unit itself. From the block itself.

2 Q. Okay. And how heavy is each individual block?

3 A. Again, it goes anywhere from 40 pounds to  
4 90 pounds.

5 Q. Okay. Compare that to the weight of a brick.

6 A. About eight pounds.

7 Q. So if a guy is doing this job eight hours a day  
8 under the hot sun, if he's not in shape, he's going to be  
9 pretty beat at the end of the day.

10 A. I couldn't answer, yeah.

11 Q. You have never heard any of your mason-tender  
12 employees complain to you about how hard the work is?

13 A. Well, you're always gonna hear something like  
14 that.

15 Q. Okay. You do hear it commonly, don't you?

16 A. Well, you hear it.

17 Q. Okay. It's tough to work eight hours. It's even  
18 tougher to work 16 hours a day doing mason-tending work,  
19 isn't it?

20 A. We have never worked 16 hours a day.

21 Q. Never?

22 A. Never.

23 Q. The skills that we were talking about or the tasks  
24 that we were talking about, lifting the bricks, mixing the  
25 mortar, pushing the planks, building the scaffolding,



1 there's no school that you go to, to learn these skills.

2 A. It all depends on where you're working at.

3 Q. You have hired people at Cost who had no prior  
4 experience as a mason tender.

5 A. I try not to, but sometimes, yeah.

6 Q. Okay. You have done that more than once?

7 A. No. I have not done it more than once.

8 Q. Mr. Taylor, these tasks, these skills of mason  
9 tending can be learned on the job.

10 A. They could be learned on the job.

11 Q. And they have been learned on the job at Cost.

12 A. Some places.

13 Q. Which places?

14 A. Well, actually, I can only think of one; the  
15 CSI -- SIC, I'm sorry [sic].

16 Q. You're familiar with the equal employment policy  
17 at Cost?

18 A. Yes, I am.

19 Q. In your own words, that policy prohibits  
20 discrimination against women in terms of hiring.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. Which means that when an applicant presents  
23 herself for a job at Cost, you can't deny her a job based on  
24 her gender.

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. Your understanding is that that policy only --  
2 only is relevant to the issue of hiring.

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. It does not apply to firing.

5 A. I'm not sure of that.

6 (Discussion held off the record.)

7 MR. MATESIC: May I approach, Your Honor?

8 THE COURT: Sure.

9 Q. All right. Mr. Taylor, I'm placing before you the  
10 transcript of your deposition. I want to ask you a few  
11 questions, just as a preliminary matter.

12 You do you remember being deposed in this case?

13 A. Um-hum. Yes.

14 Q. You remember that that deposition occurred in May  
15 of 2004?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Okay. And at that deposition, you were  
18 accompanied by an attorney.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And that attorney is with you today.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And during that deposition, you answered questions  
23 under oath.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And you understood the seriousness of that matter.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. All right. I'd like you to read your answer to my  
3 question. Do you see where I'm indicating on Page 41 of  
4 your deposition?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. I asked you -- this is the question: "I asked you  
7 to explain what you meant by discriminating, and you said  
8 white, black, Indian, or minority; we'll hire anybody. So  
9 my follow-up question to you is am I to understand the EEO  
10 policy, as you understand it, applies only to the issue of  
11 hiring?" What was your answer?

12 A. "Yes."

13 Q. You're familiar with the Minority Recruitment  
14 Memorandum?

15 A. I'm sorry.

16 Q. Minority Recruitment Memorandum. You're familiar  
17 with that document?

18 A. I don't believe so. I probably have seen it, but  
19 I'm not familiar with what it reads.

20 Q. All right. Give me one moment.

21 MR. MATESIC: May I approach, Your Honor?

22 THE COURT: Sure. In fact, you don't even have to  
23 ask permission.

24 MR. MATESIC: Thank you.

25 MR. PAWK: What exhibit is this?

1 MR. MATESIC: This is 12.

2 Q. All right, Mr. Taylor, I have placed before you  
3 what has been previously labeled as Plaintiff's Exhibit 12.  
4 Can you identify this document.

5 A. Yeah. Yes, I can.

6 Q. Okay. What are we looking at here?

7 A. This is what is set out probably once a month in  
8 everybody's paychecks, and it's usually stapled to the  
9 employer's paycheck [sic].

10 Q. All right. This is a document that Cost provides  
11 to its employees seeking referrals of women and minorities  
12 to Cost Company for the purposes of hiring.

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. All right. And you see at the bottom of this  
15 memorandum a name. You see Kathleen Brown's name.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And you see that she has also provided an address  
18 on this form.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And you see right next to the line, right next to  
21 the item, "position requested or interested in", please read  
22 what you see there?

23 A. "Operator/laborer".

24 Q. Okay. You saw this document on the day that  
25 Kathleen Brown showed up at the Cost job site looking for

1 work?

2 A. I don't remember.

3 Q. Do you remember me asking you about this when you  
4 were deposed?

5 A. No, I don't.

6 Q. All right. Now, I'm turning to Page 66 of your  
7 deposition, Mr. Taylor. I'd like you to follow along. I'll  
8 read the question, you read the answer.

9 Before we get there. I'm going to start on Page  
10 65. On Page 65, at Line 11. "I hand you this exhibit,  
11 which for the purposes of the deposition was marked as  
12 Exhibit No. 1."

13 Now, you would agree with me that this document  
14 runs for more than 20 pages. Do you want to count through  
15 that and see how many pages there are?

16 A. (Witness complies.) Okay.

17 Q. Okay. It's more than 20 pages?

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. All right. Now, at the time that I gave you that  
20 document to look through -- and by the way, this document is  
21 Cost Company's response to Miss Brown's equal employment  
22 complaint. Correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Okay. Miss Brown filed a charge of discrimination  
25 with the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.

1 A. Correct.

2 Q. And this is the response that Cost filed.

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. All right. And this response includes answers to  
5 Ms. Brown's Complaint.

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. Okay? And it also includes the Minority  
8 Recruitment Memorandum that we were just talking about.

9 A. Okay.

10 Q. All right? It also includes an affidavit by the  
11 president of Cost, Georgia Pawk.

12 A. Okay.

13 Q. It also includes a form letter to contractors  
14 which reads as follows: "Gentlemen: This is to officially  
15 notify you that Cost Company has been awarded a contract at  
16 various jobs that will be starting in the near future. This  
17 contract is subject to Executive Order 11246, and the  
18 Implementing Affirmative Action Regulations as Established  
19 for Federally Assisted Construction Contracts. As a result,  
20 we are requesting your assistance in this matter in the  
21 referral of minority and female candidates in accordance  
22 with the following Equal Opportunity Employment policy."

23 I read that correctly, did I not?

24 A. You read that correctly.

25 Q. All right. And continue for just another moment

1 here. "Cost Company's EEO policy is intended to provide  
2 employment and training without regard to race, color,  
3 religion, gender, sexual orientation, union membership,  
4 national origin, ancestry, so on." Have I read that  
5 correctly?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. This packet also contained a document called a  
8 Nondiscrimination Clause Agreement.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. All right. This packet also included a document  
11 called the Policy Statement of Cost Company.

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. This packet also included a document called the  
14 Affirmative Action Plan.

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. Okay. And in that affirmative action plan, it is  
17 stated, "This Nondiscrimination policy includes, but shall  
18 not be limited to, employment, upgrading, demotion,  
19 transfer, recruitment, recruitment advertising, layoff, or  
20 termination and rates of pay or other forms of  
21 compensation."

22 Have I read that correctly?

23 A. Correct.

24 MR. PAWK: Your Honor, I'm going to lodge an  
25 objection to the line of questioning with respect to this

1 document. He has shown this witness an EEO -- a response to  
2 an EEO Complaint filed by me and attached documents to it.  
3 I don't know what the relevance of it is at this time.

4 MR. MATESIC: The relevance is that Mr. Taylor's  
5 prior testimony today was that he couldn't remember whether  
6 or not Miss Brown had the Minority Recruitment Memo with her  
7 when she applied for work. I previously gave Mr. Taylor the  
8 opportunity to fully review this entire document with  
9 counsel and to point out any document that he recognized.  
10 The testimony that I'm going to show, Mr. Taylor will show  
11 that he recognized the Minority Recruitment Memo and  
12 specifically recalled that Miss Brown had it with her --

13 THE COURT: All right. Overruled. Go ahead.

14 BY MR. MATESIC:

15 Q. Before we get there, you would agree with me,  
16 Mr. Taylor, that this statement of the Affirmative Action  
17 Policy at Cost Company is different from your notion of the  
18 Affirmative -- excuse me. This statement of the Equal  
19 Employment Policy at Cost Company is different from your  
20 understanding of the Equal Employment policy?

21 A. I don't understand the question.

22 Q. Well, you testified that you believed the Equal  
23 Employment policy only applied in the context of hiring.

24 A. (No response.)

25 THE COURT: Do you understand the question?



1 THE WITNESS: No, I don't.

2 THE COURT: Can you sharpen that.

3 Q. I previously asked you, did you not testify that  
4 the Equal Employment policy, as you understood it, applied  
5 only in the context of hiring. And your answer to me was?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And the policy on this paper is different. It's  
8 not in accordance with what you said.

9 A. (No response.)

10 Q. This statement on this document indicates that the  
11 Equal Employment policy applies in many other contexts;  
12 firing, rates of pay, other forms of compensation, transfer,  
13 recruitment, upgrading, demotion.

14 THE COURT: Do you understand?

15 Q. Correct?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. All right. Mr. Taylor, when I gave you this  
18 packet of information, I asked you to go through the entire  
19 packet of information and tell me when you saw something  
20 that you recognized.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. All right? And do you remember what document you  
23 identified; what document you said that you recognized?

24 A. No, I don't.

25 Q. All right. Would it help you if I showed you your

1 deposition transcript?

2 A. Yeah.

3 Q. Okay. Let's go back to Page 65 of your  
4 deposition. All right? Mr. Taylor, I'll read the question,  
5 you read the answer.

6 "Mr. Taylor, I'm putting before you what has been  
7 labeled as Exhibit No. 1. Now, I actually am not going to  
8 ask you questions about everything that's in this packet,  
9 but I would like you to page through it, and let me know  
10 whether you have seen any of the documents in this packet  
11 before. Take as much time as you need."

12 Have I read that correctly?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. All right. And then in parentheses, you see the  
15 court reporter has written, "Witness reviews the document."

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. That's correct? You reviewed this document?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. All right. "Question: Have you finished paging  
20 through that?" Your answer?

21 A. "Yes."

22 Q. "Question: First of all, did you see anything --"

23 THE COURT: Too fast. She's got to get this down.

24 MR. MATESIC: I apologize, Your Honor.

25 THE COURT: Read it again.

1 Q. "Question: Have you finished paging through  
2 that?"

3 A. "Yes."

4 Q. Pardon. Your answer was?

5 A. "Yes."

6 Q. Next question, "First of all, did you see anything  
7 in this packet that you recognized?"

8 A. "Yes."

9 Q. That was your answer.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. My next question. "Starting from the beginning  
12 and then paging through towards the back, tell me the first  
13 document that you come across that you recognize." Your  
14 answer?

15 A. "Memorandum --"

16 THE COURT: Speak into the microphone, if you can.

17 A. Answer was, "Exhibit A-1."

18 Q. And I'm showing you right now Exhibit A-1.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And Exhibit A-1 is the Minority Recruitment  
21 Memorandum.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. All right. My question to you, "And this would be  
24 a memorandum with a date of July 18th, 2002?" And your  
25 answer?

1 A. "Yes."

2 Q. "Question: When do you first remember seeing  
3 that?" Your answer?

4 A. "The day she was at the trailer. And I don't know  
5 what day that it was."

6 Q. Okay. The "she" in your answer was Kathleen  
7 Brown.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Your testimony in May of 2004 was that on the day  
10 that Kathleen Brown showed up at the trailer, she had this  
11 memorandum with her.

12 A. Correct.

13 Q. Besides the obvious difference between men and  
14 women, there's a specific difference between men and women  
15 when it comes to construction.

16 A. I'm not sure of that.

17 Q. With the specific job of mason tender, women are  
18 less suited than men are for performing that job.

19 A. I couldn't tell you that, because I never had a  
20 woman work for me before.

21 Q. In your mind, Mr. Taylor, you believe that women  
22 are not as capable as men are of performing the job of mason  
23 tender.

24 A. I can't answer that, because I never had a woman  
25 mason tender in 25 years.

1 Q. Do you have an opinion, regardless of whether  
2 you've had a woman mason tender or not, do you have an  
3 opinion as to how much weight on average a woman can carry?

4 A. I'm not sure.

5 Q. The job requires the mason tender to lift loads of  
6 between 40 and 150 pounds.

7 A. That's right.

8 Q. And they have to lift these loads all day long;  
9 eight hours a day.

10 A. That's right.

11 Q. And they do it in the hot sun. There's no  
12 shelter, it's hot and humid, and they've got to keep  
13 working, every day, eight hours, lifting, carrying, helping  
14 the bricklayers.

15 A. You don't necessarily have to be outside.

16 Q. Mr. Taylor, you don't think that women can lift as  
17 much weight as men can?

18 A. I have never had a woman mason tender work for me,  
19 so I can't answer your question.

20 Q. In fact, when you were deposed in May of 2004, I  
21 asked you questions about your understanding or your opinion  
22 concerning women as mason tenders. Do you remember my  
23 questions to you?

24 A. I think I remember that question.

25 Q. All right. And at the time you said that on a

1 prison job in particular, because blocks were used, it would  
2 be a problem for a woman, given that she can't lift as much  
3 as a man can on average.

4 A. I have never had a woman mason tender work for me.

5 Q. That's not my question -- sir, that does not  
6 answer my question. When I asked you a question during your  
7 deposition, I asked you whether women were as capable as men  
8 were of lifting loads, lifting heavy objects. What was your  
9 answer?

10 A. I probably said they are probably not as capable.

11 Q. Okay. And you also said that it usually wasn't a  
12 problem that they weren't as capable. The fact that they,  
13 on average, could not lift as much as a man didn't usually  
14 present a problem.

15 A. I don't remember that.

16 Q. Let's take a look at your deposition transcript.

17 (Discussion held off the record.)

18 Q. All right. We're at Page 77 of your deposition,  
19 Mr. Taylor. Once again, I'll read the question; you read  
20 the answer.

21 "Question: Which job requires a greater  
22 weightlifting capacity? Bricklayer or mason tender?"

23 A. I'm sorry?

24 Q. "Question: Which job requires a greater  
25 weight-lifting capacity? Bricklayer or mason tender, or are

1 they about the same?"

2 A. "I would say the laborer."

3 Q. That's your answer?

4 A. That's my question.

5 Q. My next question, "The mason tender." Your  
6 answer?

7 A. "The mason tender."

8 Q. "Question: Do you have a sense as to whether, on  
9 average, a woman --" Let me slow down. "Question: Do you  
10 have a sense as to whether on average a woman is as well  
11 suited to perform a mason tender's job in terms of the  
12 weightlifting capacity as a man?" Your answer?

13 A. "They could."

14 Q. "Question: As a general matter, they are as  
15 capable as a man in performing the weightlifting duties of a  
16 mason tender?" Your answer?

17 A. "No, they are not as capable."

18 Q. The court reporter correctly took down your  
19 answer?

20 A. Yeah. Yes.

21 Q. My next question, "And why do you say that?" And  
22 your answer?

23 A. "Well, just because of the weight of the  
24 material."

25 Q. Go on.

1           A.    "But if you're on a brick job, then it's not a  
2 problem."

3           Q.    My question, "And why isn't it a problem if you're  
4 on a brick job?"

5           A.    "They are not as heavy."

6           Q.    "Question: The mason tender's work on the brick  
7 job is not as heavy."

8           A.    "It's not as heavy as when you're building a  
9 prison."

10          Q.    "What is heavier about building a prison?"

11          A.    "It's all block."

12          Q.    "All block as opposed to brick."

13          A.    "Correct."

14          Q.    "So each individual unit of construction weighs  
15 more."

16          A.    "Correct."

17          Q.    Let's go back to the Equal Employment policy at  
18 Cost Company. You understand that if you witness  
19 discrimination on the job, you have a duty as a foreman to  
20 report that.

21          A.    Correct.

22          Q.    And the person you're supposed to report that to  
23 is this person right here (indicating), Georgia Pawk.

24          A.    Correct.

25          Q.    Mr. Taylor, you have never reported any incident



1 of discrimination on the job to Miss Pawk.

2 A. No, I did not.

3 Q. I'm correct, you have never made such a report to  
4 her?

5 A. No.

6 Q. Am I correct?

7 A. Yeah, you're correct.

8 Q. Thank you. You can't remember Miss Pawk ever  
9 coming to you in the summer of 2002 to talk to you about  
10 this number (indicating)?

11 A. No.

12 Q. You can't recall Miss Pawk ever coming to you and  
13 saying, Dean, tell me how many females you have working on  
14 that job?

15 A. No.

16 Q. In fact, it's fair to say, Mr. Taylor, that you  
17 can't remember any instance in which any other employee  
18 communicated to you that Miss Pawk was concerned about the  
19 numbers of females that Cost was hiring.

20 A. Repeat that.

21 Q. You're not the only person who hires personnel at  
22 Cost.

23 A. Right.

24 Q. Okay. How many foremen are there right now?

25 A. I couldn't tell you that.

1 Q. Well, estimate for me.

2 A. I couldn't even estimate for you.

3 Q. Cost is a really big company.

4 A. I don't have no idea how many foremen he has.

5 Q. Pick a year when you could estimate for me.

6 MR. PAWK: Objection, Your Honor. He says he

7 can't.

8 MR. MATESIC: I'm not -- I'm asking for in a year.

9 THE COURT: Well, go ahead. He can answer that.

10 If you know.

11 Q. How about 2002? How many foremen did they have in  
12 2002?

13 A. 30.

14 Q. Okay. So 30 people had the power to hire.

15 A. Right.

16 Q. Okay. And you never heard any of those people --  
17 any of those 30 people never said to you, you know, Georgia  
18 is concerned about the numbers of women that Cost is hiring.

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. You never heard words to that effect.

21 A. Correct.

22 Q. Georgia Pawk once a year convenes a safety meeting  
23 that is mandatory for all the foremen.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And during that safety meeting, the issue of equal

1 employment is supposed to be discussed.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. And in those meetings -- those meetings are held  
4 on an annual basis, are they not?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. Georgia Pawk never said to the foremen  
7 during those meetings, we're not hiring enough women?

8 A. I don't recall.

9 MR. MATESIC: Nothing further.

10 THE COURT: All right.

11

12 CROSS-EXAMINATION

13 BY MR. PAWK:

14

15 Q. Mr. Taylor, do you talk to all the other foremen  
16 Cost has on all their other projects on a regular basis?

17 A. I never talk to any of them.

18 Q. Okay. So if you didn't hear anybody say that they  
19 were concerned about Georgia Pawk saying that there weren't  
20 enough women, you don't talk to them?

21 A. I never talk to any of the foremen on the job.

22 Q. And why not?

23 A. Because you are only concerned about your job.

24 Q. You've got a job to do.

25 A. I got a job to do.

1 Q. And what is that?

2 A. Run whatever job I'm running.

3 Q. So if another foreman mentioned that to Georgia  
4 Pawk, would you be privy to that conversation?

5 A. No.

6 Q. I'm going to address a couple things that  
7 Mr. Matesic showed you in your deposition. Do you remember  
8 your deposition at Mr. Matesic's office?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Do you remember that we were there a few hours?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. That he asked you many questions?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Did he show you all the questions that he asked  
15 you today that he asked you in the deposition?

16 A. Not all of them.

17 Q. Okay. Let me show you Page 66. And this is with  
18 respect to the EEO form that he showed you. Do you remember  
19 that?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Okay. And when he was asking you today, he  
22 stopped on Page 66 with, I believe this line; Line 11. You  
23 were asked, "When do you first remember seeing that," and  
24 your answer, "The day that she was at the trailer, and I  
25 don't know what day that was." Do you remember that?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. All right. Then the next question he asked you  
3 was, "When you say that you remember seeing this, do you  
4 remember seeing this in its exact form as photocopied here,  
5 a typewritten memorandum with handwritten entries at the top  
6 and at the bottom?" And your answer?

7 A. "I don't know."

8 Q. And then the next question, "So you don't know  
9 whether when you first saw this, there was any information  
10 filled out at the bottom where the form requests an  
11 individual's name, for example." And your answer?

12 A. "I recognize it, because it -- I recognize it  
13 because it goes in their paychecks on a monthly basis."

14 Q. The next question, "You're talking about the form  
15 itself." And your answer?

16 A. "Correct."

17 Q. And, question, "On a monthly basis, you get one of  
18 these in your paycheck." Answer?

19 A. "Correct."

20 Q. So when he was asking you that question, you told  
21 him you didn't know whether, when you saw that form that  
22 day, whether she had filled it out or not.

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Let me show you another part of your deposition.  
25 You were asked just today about your testimony with respect

1 to the weightlifting abilities of women versus men as mason  
2 tenders. Do you recall that?

3 A. Yes, I do.

4 Q. All right. And he asked you questions on Page 77,  
5 I believe. But I want to show you Page 76. And he asked  
6 you on Line 14, "Do you have a sense in your experience as a  
7 foreman working in construction that you can size somebody  
8 up visually as to whether or not they are able to perform  
9 the work of a mason tender?" And your answer?

10 A. "You can't do that."

11 Q. "Question: Why not?"

12 A. "Because I have seen some of the smallest people  
13 that will run rings around you."

14 Q. And on that same -- the very next page, Page 77, I  
15 want to go back to something he asked you, and you testified  
16 earlier. On Line 18, the first time he asked you the  
17 question as it related to women, he said, "Do you have a  
18 sense as to whether, on average, a woman is as well-suited  
19 to perform a mason tender's job in terms of the  
20 weightlifting capacity as a man," and your initial answer  
21 was?

22 A. "They could."

23 Q. As you sit here today, I think you said, sir -- do  
24 you recall know?

25 A. No, I don't. Because I --

1 Q. And why not?

2 A. I have never had in my 26 -- well, 25, 26 years, I  
3 have never had a woman come up and ask me for a mason tender  
4 job ever.

5 Q. And, finally, with respect to your deposition, he  
6 asked you about your understanding of Cost Company's equal  
7 employment policy. Remember he asked you today about  
8 whether it just related to hiring. Do you remember that?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. He showed you part of your deposition. I'd like  
11 to show you Page 116 of your deposition, where you were  
12 asked on Line 20, "Getting back to my question that I posed  
13 to you earlier regarding the Cost EEO policy, do you know if  
14 it's applicable to areas other than just hiring decisions?"  
15 And your answer?

16 A. "Employment and laying off or firing."

17 Q. Next question, "What do you mean by that?" And  
18 your answer?

19 A. "Well, you don't fire anybody because he's  
20 black --"

21 Q. Go slow. Read it.

22 A. Okay. "Well, you don't fire anybody because he's  
23 black or he's Hispanic or if he's a woman. I don't --"

24 Q. Excuse me. Or it's a woman?

25 A. "Or it's a woman. I don't do that. We don't do

1 that."

2 Q. Next question. "What about at the workplace?"

3 A. "No. Everybody gets treated the same."

4 Q. "Question. Is that your understanding of the  
5 policy?"

6 A. "Yes."

7 MR. PAWK: Your Honor, it's my intent to, instead  
8 of recalling Mr. Taylor in our case, I'd like to go through  
9 a few questions with him as if it were in our case in chief,  
10 if that's okay.

11 THE COURT: It is. But you've got about five  
12 minutes before we break.

13 MR. PAWK: All right. I won't be finished, I  
14 don't think.

15 THE COURT: I understand.

16 MR. MATESIC: Your Honor, if I may, could we  
17 approach, please.

18 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
19 the record at side-bar:)

20 MR. MATESIC: I certainly appreciate his desire to  
21 expedite this proceeding, but given that the Plaintiff is  
22 still in her case in chief, presentation of her case in  
23 chief and in recognition of striking while the iron is hot,  
24 I think we should be able to cross-examination before  
25 Mr. Pawk takes his cross-examination. Because he brought



1 things in his case that I think are damaging to the  
2 explanation he gave on direct.

3 THE COURT: I apologize. I'm not sure what you  
4 want me to do.

5 MR. MATESIC: Mr. Pawk is now going to move into  
6 other areas for the purposes of his case in chief.

7 THE COURT: Okay.

8 MR. MATESIC: On behalf of the Plaintiff, I  
9 suggest he may have inflicted damage on my work in grilling  
10 Mr. Taylor, and I would like to address those points while  
11 those issues are still fresh in the jury's mind --

12 THE COURT: In other words, you want to recross  
13 him before he moves on to his -- I don't have a problem with  
14 that.

15 MR. PAWK: Let me look at my notes and see if  
16 there is anything that I can cover with him in the next five  
17 minutes as it relates to his questioning from this morning.

18 MR. MATESIC: I might be more than five minutes.  
19 Is this a time for break?

20 THE COURT: We have already wasted three of our  
21 minutes. Well, then what do you want to do? You want to go  
22 up and recross?

23 MR. MATESIC: That's my thought.

24 THE COURT: Then you start fresh on direct.

25 MR. PAWK: I may have a few more questions of him

1 based on what he has asked him this morning. I don't know.

2 MR. MATESIC: So he's going to continue --

3 THE COURT: And then I'm going to let you do your  
4 recross.

5 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

6 THE COURT: Members of the jury, we're going to  
7 take a break until five to 1:00, and then we're going to  
8 push ahead.

9 (Recess held from 11:57 a.m. till 1:07 p.m.)

10 BY MR. PAWK:

11 Q. Mr. Taylor, I have before you what has been  
12 previously marked as Defendant's Exhibit BB, and it's a  
13 photograph. Can you see this photograph?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. All right. And it has a date on it of July 12,  
16 2002. Can you see that?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. Can you tell me what the photograph --  
19 what is depicted in the photograph?

20 A. I'm sorry?

21 Q. What is depicted in the photograph?

22 A. All the buildings that we built there.

23 Q. What is the picture of?

24 A. It's the prison; SCI.

25 Q. All right. And does that accurately reflect what

1 the job looked like on July 12, 2002?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. How many buildings was Cost a part of, in terms of  
4 the construction?

5 A. I want to say there was 18 buildings on that site.

6 Q. I just want to direct your attention down here  
7 (indicating). Do you see where I'm pointing with my finger?

8 A. Yeah. That's all the job trailers.

9 Q. Those are trailers?

10 A. Um-hum.

11 Q. Where was Cost's trailer? Was it at this end or  
12 at this end (indicating)?

13 A. It's on the other end.

14 Q. Down at this end (indicating).

15 A. Yeah.

16 Q. But these trailers -- and I'm trying to count  
17 them. Looks like there's about 14 or 15 of them. Is that  
18 accurate?

19 A. Yeah. Yes.

20 Q. And do those trailers -- does each contractor on  
21 that job have a trailer?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. And there's been a lot of discussion about Kathy  
24 Brown coming to your trailer, Cost's trailer on this  
25 project, down here at this end where you said --

1 A. Yeah, we was -- we was toward the far end.

2 Q. Okay. Down there where the trees are.

3 A. Yes.

4 (Defense Exhibit CC marked for identification.)

5 Q. All right. Let me show you next what's been  
6 marked as Defense Exhibit CC. Can you tell me what that  
7 picture is.

8 A. That's SCI prison.

9 Q. All right. Can you tell -- it doesn't have a date  
10 on it, I don't believe. Do you see that? Can you tell me  
11 if you can give me an estimate timewise when this picture  
12 was taken.

13 A. That there had to be somewhere in September.  
14 Because the trees are starting to turn some colors out  
15 there, so --

16 Q. You mean out here (indicating)?

17 A. Yeah.

18 Q. All right. Anything else about the project, the  
19 status of the project that would lead you to believe that?

20 A. Yeah. Toward the end, down by where that mountain  
21 is down there -- looks like a mountain --

22 Q. Back here (indicating)?

23 A. Yeah.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. Them are the last couple of buildings that we had

1 to complete on that job site at the time.

2 Q. All right. So --

3 A. We had -- actually, we had two buildings that  
4 needed completed at that time.

5 Q. So are you saying that all --

6 A. All them were complete.

7 Q. Except for these buildings back here, the masonry  
8 work was performed -- completely performed on all the other  
9 buildings on the project by then?

10 A. Yes. By September? Yeah. Yes.

11 Q. All right. You testified earlier you have got  
12 about 26 years experience in the construction industry?

13 A. Yes, I do.

14 Q. And is that all -- is your experience all masonry  
15 experience?

16 A. All masonry.

17 Q. All right. You have already testified that you  
18 were the foreman on this project.

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. And how long have you worked as a foreman for Cost  
21 Company?

22 A. Since 1987.

23 Q. All right. And are you familiar, then, with what  
24 the job duties of an operating engineer are with respect to  
25 Cost jobs?

1 A. Yes, I do [sic].

2 Q. Are you familiar with the job duties of a mason  
3 tender with respect to Cost jobs?

4 A. Yes, I do [sic].

5 Q. And are you familiar with the job duties of a  
6 bricklayer with respect to Cost jobs?

7 A. Yes, I do [sic].

8 Q. And what are your current job duties as a Cost  
9 foreman?

10 A. Well, the first thing you do when you -- before  
11 you start the job is you read specifications for the job;  
12 how it's supposed to get built. Second thing you do, you go  
13 through all the drawings and see what materials need to get  
14 ordered to build that building. That particular job had a  
15 1,500,000 block on it. Okay? So you have to make sure that  
16 you're able to get the material when you need the material,  
17 and then you have to put a plan together how you're going to  
18 build the thing.

19 After that, it's just a matter of getting the  
20 equipment that you need up there to do the job in the time  
21 fashion that you have to do the job. After that, you start  
22 hiring people. You start putting the buildings together.

23 Q. All right. Now, you said that you have got to get  
24 the right materials and the right equipment to build the job  
25 in the time frame you have to build the job. Is that what

1 you said?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Are you familiar with how long you had to build  
4 this project?

5 A. I had to be 90 percent complete in one year.

6 Q. Okay. There's been testimony that William Heaton  
7 from Cost was on the project in November of 2001.

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. What was your understanding as to when Cost had to  
10 be done with its masonry work?

11 A. 90 percent complete by November '02.

12 Q. And did Cost meet that deadline?

13 A. Yes, we did.

14 Q. Just briefly, tell me what a mason tender would do  
15 on this project. What did they do?

16 A. Well, this particular project, you had what they  
17 called multi-width walls. Which means when you start below  
18 grade -- which I'm talking foundation. Okay? You had block  
19 down there that were 20 inches wide. One unit, 20 inches  
20 wide. And the reason for that was because once you come  
21 above grade, you had 10-inch block, 12-inch block,  
22 insulation, air gap, outside material. So when you start  
23 the building below grade, you have to carry a block below  
24 grade, but you don't have to carry what you're bringing out  
25 of the ground.

1           So instead of laying two units, like we used to 15  
2 years ago, now we lay one. So if you come out of the ground  
3 with a 20-inch wall, which you have in the hole, which could  
4 be 10 foot below the dirt, that's what you start out with.  
5 16-inch block, 18-inch block, 20-inch block, whatever it  
6 takes.

7           Q. All right. But the mason tenders on this project,  
8 they were required to move those units?

9           A. Oh, yeah.

10          Q. Okay. What else besides moving those units?

11          A. Mixed the mortar, build scaffold, grout. We did a  
12 lot of grouting out there with a grout hose. Pumping.  
13 Level with that. It was bricklayer's work, though.

14          Q. What about the operating engineers on this  
15 project? What did operating engineers do?

16          A. They ran the forklifts, and I had two cranes out  
17 there.

18          Q. All right. Were they large cranes?

19          A. I'm sorry?

20          Q. Were they large cranes?

21          A. I had an 80-tonner out there and a 65-tonner.

22          Q. The forklifts, are those sometimes called Lulls?

23          A. Lulls, SkyTraks, yes.

24          Q. Is Lull a brand name of a forklift?

25          A. Lull is a brand name, and SkyTrak is a brand name,



1 yes.

2 Q. Okay. On this project, with respect to the cranes  
3 and the Lulls or forklifts, were operating engineers running  
4 those pieces of equipment?

5 A. Yes. Yes.

6 Q. When I say "operating engineers", were those  
7 people that were referred to you from the Local 66 Operators  
8 Union?

9 A. Yeah. Every one of them except one. One guy was  
10 Jimmy Brinkle, who works for us all the time, which he is an  
11 Operator Local. He came up from Pittsburgh with us, yes.

12 Q. But he's out of the union?

13 A. He's out of the hall, yes.

14 Q. Did you have any laborers, laborers or mason  
15 tenders, running Lulls on this project?

16 A. No. No.

17 Q. Now, with respect to the mason tenders that we  
18 were talking about earlier, other than this project -- just  
19 take Marienville out of the equation -- how do you normally  
20 get the mason tenders on your projects?

21 A. Wherever you're working, you call the hall. Like  
22 right now, I'm in Cincinnati. I'm working at University of  
23 Cincinnati, I call the union hall up, and they send me  
24 people.

25 Q. All right. And on this project, is that how you

1 did it normally?

2 A. That's how I did it normally, yes.

3 Q. All right. Were there other occasions when they  
4 weren't able to send you mason tenders, though?

5 A. On that job, yes.

6 Q. Yeah. And was that a usual occurrence or was it a  
7 rare occurrence?

8 A. Rare occurrence.

9 Q. All right. And on the occasions when they weren't  
10 able to find you a mason tender, did you hire anybody off of  
11 the street? We have been calling it "off the street".

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. All right. Can you tell me how that happened.

14 A. Well, there was a couple ways that happened.  
15 Either, you know, one of the bricklayers knew somebody that  
16 they worked with before, coming to the job trailer -- there  
17 was two ways. Word of mouth. There was word of mouth when  
18 people showed up on the job site.

19 Q. Was it a usual occurrence, though, to have people  
20 showing up at your trailer and other trailers on that job  
21 site looking for work?

22 A. Oh, yes.

23 Q. Was that almost on a daily basis?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. With respect to laborers or mason tenders, people

1 looking for that particular job, did you keep any records of  
2 people that showed up on the site?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Are you aware of any requirement for keeping those  
5 records?

6 A. No. There isn't.

7 Q. Now, I'd like to direct your attention to Kathleen  
8 Brown in this case. Did you meet Kathleen Brown on the job  
9 site?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. Tell the jury what you remember about  
12 meeting Kathleen Brown -- about meeting Kathleen Brown on  
13 that day.

14 A. It was -- it was probably -- it was early in the  
15 morning. And I was already down on the site. I had to come  
16 up to the trailer for something that I can't remember. She  
17 was there. And I just kept walking into the trailer.  
18 She -- she came in. She said she was looking for an  
19 operator's position. I said, I got five forklifts, two  
20 cranes; I got people running all the equipment. The meeting  
21 lasted about a minute and a half. I walked back out the  
22 trailer.

23 Q. Did she ever ask you for a laborer's position?

24 A. No.

25 Q. And do you remember the specific date that

1 occurred on?

2 A. No, I do not.

3 Q. Okay. Did you ever see Kathleen Brown after that  
4 date?

5 A. No, I did not.

6 Q. Did you not hire Kathleen Brown that day because  
7 she was a woman?

8 A. No.

9 Q. Was the reason you didn't hire her is because  
10 she -- she asked for an operator's position and you didn't  
11 have any available?

12 A. That's correct.

13 Q. Did you ever have any communication with Georgia  
14 Pawk about Kathleen Brown after she came on the site?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. What do you remember?

17 A. In this -- I think I remember she called me up and  
18 asked me do I remember Kathleen Brown showing up on the job  
19 site. I said yes.

20 Q. Okay.

21 A. And shortly after -- or a couple weeks -- and I  
22 can't remember a time frame that went by -- she called me  
23 back and says, if Kathleen Brown shows back up, see if we  
24 can't put her to work.

25 Q. Okay. Do you remember if the time frame when she

1 called you the second time was towards the end of the  
2 project or when was it?

3 A. I -- I honestly don't know.

4 Q. All right. But in any event, you said earlier,  
5 Kathleen Brown never showed back up on the site.

6 A. Not that I saw.

7 Q. That you saw, that's right. What is the lay-off  
8 procedure on this project and any other project that you  
9 work on?

10 A. There is no procedure.

11 Q. What does that mean?

12 A. That means you keep your best people. When you  
13 start getting down and the jobs are winding down -- and  
14 there is no union rule that says just because you hired this  
15 guy this date, and he's been there longer than this guy,  
16 there is no -- there's no rules anymore. Okay? And I don't  
17 even know if there ever was. The only person you can't lay  
18 off is the stewards.

19 Q. That's the union steward?

20 A. That's the steward.

21 Q. All right.

22 A. He's the first guy on the job and the last guy to  
23 leave. But I have gotten rid of stewards before because of  
24 certain reasons, you know, that you can.

25 Q. Okay. But on this particular job, the Marienville

1 prison project, did you hire laborers and then either  
2 through lack of work or maybe they quit, they left the job  
3 within a few days?

4 A. There was a lot of them that showed up and quit.

5 Q. So I guess the question is, is there any guarantee  
6 for long-term employment in this construction field?

7 A. No. No. No, sir.

8 MR. PAWK: Just one second, Your Honor.

9 (Discussion held off the record.)

10 Q. Let me show you next --

11 (Discussion held off the record.)

12 Q. Let me show you what I have previously marked as  
13 Defendant's Exhibit AA. And because of its size, I can't  
14 put it on the overhead -- the document camera. Okay?

15 Could you take a look at that and tell me if that  
16 is a copy of Cost Company's weekly payroll certifications on  
17 this project for weeks ending 7/22/02, 7/29/02, August 5,  
18 '02, August 12, '02, August 19, '02, and August 26th, '02?

19 A. This is it.

20 Q. Okay. Do you, when you're out on the project, do  
21 you prepare the information that goes into these certified  
22 payroll records?

23 A. Yeah. I turn in a weekly time sheet.

24 Q. Okay.

25 A. Either faxed to the office or mailed to the

1 office. And then from my time sheets goes the certified  
2 payroll that gets sent into the State. So they know who is  
3 there and the hours they worked.

4 Q. All right. And the company, Cost Company, is  
5 certifying to the State that these are --

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. -- accurate records --

8 A. Right.

9 Q. -- of who worked on the job and what dates?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And how many hours and what you paid them.

12 A. Right.

13 Q. All right. I'd like to direct your attention to  
14 the week ending August 12, if I could. Can you find that.

15 A. (Witness complies.) Um-hum. Okay.

16 Q. I think it's actually marked as AA-4. Do you see  
17 that on the side there, the label AA-4?

18 A. Yeah.

19 Q. All right.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Now, the week ending August 12, that would be from  
22 what date to what date?

23 A. That's from -- our pay period goes Monday to  
24 Monday.

25 Q. Okay. And I want to direct your attention to an

1 employee named John Bell. Did John Bell work on the Cost --  
2 for Cost on the Marienville project from August 6th to  
3 August 12, 2002?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. All right. And can you tell me, from looking at  
6 this document and any other documents there, was that the  
7 first week he worked on the project?

8 A. Yeah, that was the first week.

9 Q. And if you could go back to the week of 8/12 --  
10 and by the way, are all the names here alphabetical?

11 A. They are in alphabetical order.

12 Q. John Bell -- and it shows -- maybe I could get  
13 some of it on here. Do you see the name John Bell  
14 highlighted there?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. And do you see the first date that's listed  
17 there? It's 8/6.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Would that be the first date he worked on the  
20 project?

21 A. That's the first date.

22 Q. Do you remember, was John Bell one of the  
23 individuals that you hired off the street?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. He wasn't in the union?



1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Okay. Do you remember Mr. Barrett testifying  
3 yesterday?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. You were in the courtroom?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Do you remember he had records of labor initiation  
8 dates and that kind of thing?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Okay. With respect to Cost records, payroll  
11 records, is this the best record that Cost has as to when a  
12 person started working on the project?

13 A. Yes.

14 MR. PAWK: Nothing further, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Matesic?

16 MR. MATESIC: Yes, Your Honor.

17

18 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. MATESIC:

20

21 Q. Do you still have that exhibit book in front of  
22 you, Mr. Taylor?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. You just said that this is the best record that  
25 Cost has of who was employed by Cost during the week that

1 ended August 12th, 2002?

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Let's turn to the page where John Bell's name  
4 appears, please.

5 A. (Witness complies.) Got it.

6 Q. Give me one moment.

7 (Discussion held off the record.)

8 Q. Mr. Taylor, do you see on the screen the portion  
9 that I have highlighted?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. In my previous questioning of you, I specifically  
12 raised the issue of a mason tender working 16 hours in a  
13 day. Do you remember me questioning you about that?

14 A. Yes, I do.

15 Q. And your answer was that that never happened.

16 A. Never does happen.

17 Q. Okay. Let's take a look at the hours that are  
18 recorded for John Bell.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. On August 8th, 2002. How many hours do you see  
21 there?

22 A. Eight, eight, 16 --

23 Q. No, no, hang on. Just on August 8th; Thursday,  
24 August 8th. How many hours are recorded there?

25 A. August 8th?

1 Q. August 8th.

2 A. 16.

3 Q. And how many hours are recorded on August 9th?

4 A. 16.

5 Q. According to this record, Mr. Bell performed the  
6 job of a mason tender on those two days.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. And then on each of those days he performed the  
9 job of mason tender for 16 hours.

10 A. No, that's not right.

11 Q. Mr. Taylor, that's what this record indicates.

12 A. No, that's not what this record indicates.

13 Q. But you see the number 16 on that.

14 A. I see the number 16.

15 Q. Okay. And on Monday August 12th, what number is  
16 recorded there, sir?

17 A. 16.

18 Q. So if the record says he worked 16 hours on  
19 Friday, August 9th, the record is wrong.

20 A. Well --

21 Q. Yes or no, sir?

22 A. It's wrong.

23 Q. Thank you.

24 MR. LUTZ: Objection.

25 MR. PAWK: Objection.

1 THE COURT: First of all, one person objects. No  
2 tag teams.

3 The objection, whoever was making it, is  
4 sustained. Explain your answer.

5 THE WITNESS: Yeah, I will. Thank you.

6 THE COURT: Go ahead.

7 A. He worked overtime that day. So he worked 12  
8 hours that day, and then it reflects into hours. So he  
9 didn't physically work 16 hours that day.

10 Q. Okay. Mr. Taylor, do you see the total number of  
11 hours for that week that were recorded for Mr. Bell?

12 A. Yes, I do.

13 Q. I'm going to shift the focus a little bit here.  
14 Okay. 72 hours for Mr. Bell.

15 A. That's correct.

16 Q. You know, Mr. Taylor, I have gone completely  
17 through this record, and on this record, I count 162  
18 employees by Cost during the week ending August 12th, 2002.  
19 Do you have any reason to doubt that number?

20 A. I have no reason to doubt that number.

21 Q. Do you accept that number as true?

22 A. I would accept that number.

23 Q. Okay. I have also reviewed all of the hours that  
24 were worked by each of the individuals whose names appear on  
25 this record. And no one on this record worked 72 hours

1 except for one person, and that person was John Bell. Do  
2 you have any reason to doubt that?

3 A. I would have to look through that.

4 Q. In fact, would you like to do that?

5 A. (No response.)

6 Q. Find me another employee who works -- I'll tell  
7 you what. Find me another employee who worked 60 hours that  
8 week. 60 or over.

9 A. I can't.

10 Q. Mr. Bell was the new kid on the block the week  
11 that ended August 12th?

12 A. He was the -- yeah.

13 Q. He was the newest employee for Cost?

14 A. Right. Right.

15 Q. You would agree with me that when an employee is  
16 offered overtime, oftentimes that's considered to be a bonus  
17 because of the higher pay?

18 A. (No response.)

19 Q. I'll ask the question a different way, Mr. Taylor.  
20 You have many employees who consider it a bonus when they  
21 are offered the chance to work overtime.

22 A. I don't know about that.

23 Q. No one has ever expressed to you a desire to work  
24 overtime so that they could make more money?

25 A. Not in this business, no.

1 Q. Out of 162 employees on that job site, no one ever  
2 came to you and said, Mr. Taylor, if you've got overtime,  
3 let me have it, because I need the money?

4 A. There might have been a couple.

5 Q. So a couple of your employees consider it a bonus.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Okay. And the only guy who got the bonus of 72  
8 hours in the week that ended August 12th was the newest guy,  
9 the least-senior employee?

10 A. And, again, I didn't really watch people. I never  
11 have -- what do I want to say -- run a crew, because I  
12 didn't -- I had other people doing other things. So do I  
13 know what they did all the time out there? No.

14 Q. Mr. Taylor, you testified that this document  
15 represents the information that you turned in to Cost  
16 Company so that they could prepare this document.

17 A. I -- right.

18 Q. You reported to Cost that Mr. Bell -- according to  
19 your testimony, you reported to Cost that Mr. Bell worked 16  
20 hours on Thursday, August 8th.

21 A. That's what was wrote on the time sheet.

22 Q. And you reported to them -- to Cost, that Mr. Bell  
23 worked 16 hours on the following day.

24 A. Must have been on the time sheet.

25 Q. Okay. Well, let me ask another question. If, in

1 fact, Mr. Bell had worked 16 hours two days in a row as a  
2 mason tender, he would be extremely tired on that third day.  
3 You would agree with me?

4 A. I --

5 MR. PAWK: Objection.

6 A. I disagree with that.

7 MR. PAWK: I don't believe he said he worked 16  
8 hours. It's 12 hours. It reflects overtime on that  
9 document.

10 THE COURT: Well, the jury's recollection will  
11 control. Let me see you at side-bar a second.

12 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
13 the record at sidebar:)

14 THE COURT: In the absence of any objection, I'm  
15 not poking my nose in here and telling anybody how to try  
16 the case, but it just strikes me that we're going down a  
17 road here, and I'm not sure what the relevance of it is.

18 MR. MATESIC: Our contention is that it's likely a  
19 false record, and it's probative on the issue as to whether  
20 or not a job vacancy existed on July 31st. If, in fact, Mr.  
21 Bell had been hired before the weekend of August 12th, 2002,  
22 he may have been hired and began working in the prior week.  
23 There should be a record for that. There isn't. Instead,  
24 what we believe happened is that Cost gave him extra hours  
25 during his first week of work.

1                   We don't believe it's humanly possible that a  
2 mason tender could work a double shift, 16 hours, and yet  
3 that's what the record reflects.

4                   MR. PAWK: Judge, if I could respond. First of  
5 all, does he have any evidence or information to try to  
6 prove that this is some kind of a false or fabricated  
7 document?

8                   THE COURT: Well, I don't know.

9                   MR. PAWK: If he doesn't, it's not relevant. Two,  
10 the testimony is it's 12 hours. It reflects time and a  
11 half, which comes out to 16 hours. That's what the  
12 document --

13                  THE COURT: I'm going to let you go on and see  
14 what you can do --

15                  MR. MATESIC: I'm not going to spend a lot of time  
16 on it.

17                  MR. PAWK: His testimony is he doesn't prepare  
18 that document. He prepares the underlying document.

19                  THE COURT: Whatever. We have to hear it from  
20 him.

21                  MR. MATESIC: He's going to answer the question?

22                  THE COURT: Yes.

23                  (End of discussion at side-bar.)

24                  (Record read back by reporter.)

25 BY MR. MATESIC:



1 Q. Your answer?

2 A. I'm sorry; I didn't even know she was talking to  
3 me.

4 (Record read back by reporter.)

5 A. I don't know if he would be tired or not.

6 Q. How long have you been working as a bricklayer?

7 A. 26 years.

8 Q. And how long have you been working with mason  
9 tenders side by side?

10 A. 26 years.

11 Q. Mr. Pawk asked you whether you remembered if  
12 Kathleen Brown requested a laborer's position when you and  
13 she met. Do you remember that?

14 A. I remember that.

15 Q. And your answer was she did not ask for a  
16 laborer's position.

17 A. She didn't ask me, no.

18 Q. Do you remember being asked that question at your  
19 deposition, sir?

20 A. Could I see it?

21 Q. Sure. Do you see that on the screen?

22 A. (No response.)

23 Q. How about if I read the question, you read the  
24 answer.

25 A. Go ahead.

1 Q. "Do you have any sense --" this is your deposition  
2 from May of 2004. "Question: Do you have any sense as  
3 to --"

4 (Mr. Matesic interrupted by the reporter.)

5 Q. "Do you have any sense as to whether Kathleen  
6 requested work in any other capacity besides operator?"

7 A. "I don't know."

8 Q. Your answer in 2004 was that you couldn't  
9 remember.

10 A. I don't know.

11 Q. Sir, your answer in 2004 is different from your  
12 answer today.

13 A. (No response.)

14 Q. True?

15 A. I don't believe she asked me for a laborer's  
16 position at the time.

17 Q. You said that you remembered several aspects of  
18 that meeting that you had with Kathleen Brown. You said you  
19 remember that it happened early in the morning --

20 THE COURT: Excuse me. Hold your thought. I want  
21 to shut this door. All right, go ahead.

22 Q. You said that you recall that the meeting happened  
23 early in the morning.

24 A. It was -- it was in the morning.

25 Q. You said that you remember her requesting a

1 position as an operator.

2 A. I remember her asking me for an operator's  
3 position, yes.

4 Q. You said you remembered telling her that you had  
5 two cranes on the job.

6 A. Two cranes and five forklifts.

7 Q. And you remember saying those words to her.

8 A. I had -- I explained to her what equipment I had  
9 on the job.

10 Q. And you remember walking back out of the trailer.

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. Okay. Take a look -- let's take a look at the  
13 affidavit that you filed in this case that we talked about  
14 previously. Okay. Do you see that on the screen in front  
15 of you?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. Paragraph 8, "During the course of the project,  
18 over 100 people presented themselves to me at the site  
19 seeking work, who were turned away because we were not  
20 hiring at that time." Do you see that?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Okay. I want you to name for me another person  
23 out of that hundred, another person who came to you seeking  
24 work. Someone who you remember the time of the day, you  
25 remember what they asked, you remember exactly what you

1 said, and you remember what you did afterwards.

2 A. Well, I can't remember the guy's name, but I do  
3 remember a guy showing up looking for a job out there. But  
4 I can't remember his name. And I asked him what he did for  
5 a living, and he says he used to paint cars. My reply to  
6 him was, you really don't want to work out here with us,  
7 then.

8 Q. Okay. Now we're down to 99. Give me another one.

9 A. Well, there was a lot of them that came up looking  
10 for work. My replies to them always was what did you do  
11 prior to coming out and asking me for a job.

12 Q. My question is different. I want you to give me a  
13 specific instance.

14 A. I can't.

15 Q. Okay. So out of all the hundred people that  
16 showed up, you can relate to me two specific instances. And  
17 Kathleen Brown's is one of them.

18 A. There was a lot of instances out there.

19 Q. You can't name for me another instance in  
20 detail --

21 A. No, I cannot. No, I cannot.

22 Q. I'm going to place before you what has been  
23 previously labeled as Plaintiff's Exhibit 13. Do you see  
24 that on your screen?

25 A. It's blurry. Yeah.

1 Q. Okay. Let me --

2 A. Yeah, that's okay. Yeah.

3 Q. This is a memorandum from Georgia Pawk to you, to  
4 Ray Sekowski, to Jamie Grego, and to the EEO file. Correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Who is Raymond Sekowski?

7 A. He is a project manager.

8 Q. And Jamie Grego is an administrative assistant?

9 A. I'm not sure what Jamie does.

10 Q. Do you see the date on this memo, September 18,  
11 2002? See where my finger is indicating?

12 A. September 18th, yes.

13 Q. Yeah, September 18th, 2002. You didn't receive  
14 this memo on that date, did you?

15 A. I'm sorry?

16 Q. You did not receive this memo on September 18th,  
17 2002.

18 A. I couldn't answer you that question.

19 Q. In fact, you never received this memo.

20 A. I couldn't answer that question.

21 Q. But you were asked this question during your  
22 deposition, sir. Do you remember me asking you about it  
23 then?

24 A. No, I do not.

25 MR. PAWK: Your Honor, I'm going to object as to

1 the relevancy as to whether he received this memo or not.

2 MR. MATESIC: Your Honor, I think it's entirely  
3 relevant. His name is on the memo. Miss Pawk is going to  
4 be asked to adopt this memo. She already has. And she  
5 stated in her testimony that she sent it to Mr. --

6 THE COURT: All right. Overruled.

7 BY MR. MATESIC:

8 Q. We're at Page 86 of the deposition. Actually, the  
9 exhibit, I believe, is marked -- okay, it's marked on Page  
10 86. Okay. I'm going to actually start at Page 84. Let me  
11 highlight this one.

12 (Discussion held off the record.)

13 Q. I take that back. I'm going to go to Page 86 --  
14 87. Okay. Is that on your screen, Mr. Taylor?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Do you see in the parentheses whereupon Deposition  
17 Exhibit No. 2 --

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. -- was marked? And that's this exhibit; the memo  
20 that we were just talking about.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. "Mr. Taylor, I'm placing before you --" this is  
23 the question. "Mr. Taylor I'm placing before you what's  
24 been labeled as Exhibit No. 2. Please take a moment to  
25 review --

1 (Mr. Matesic interrupted by the reporter.)

2 THE COURT: Slow down.

3 Q. "Mr. Taylor, I'm placing before you what's been  
4 labeled as Exhibit No. 2. Please take a moment to review  
5 this and let me know when you are finished." And then in  
6 parentheses it indicates that you have reviewed the  
7 document. Correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And then I asked you, "Are you finished," and your  
10 answer is "yes". Then my next question, "Have you seen this  
11 before?" What was your answer?

12 A. "No, I haven't."

13 Q. And that's different than your answer today.

14 A. I don't think I gave you an answer on that today,  
15 did I?

16 Q. You said you couldn't remember.

17 A. Well, yeah. But I think I also told you at my  
18 deposition, though, that she called me and told me, and I'm  
19 sure it's in there, that if Kathleen Brown showed up on the  
20 job site, you were to hire her.

21 Q. Okay. Mr. Pawk early in his questioning of you  
22 was asking you about portions of your deposition which I had  
23 not read into the record. And specifically he asked you  
24 about the equal employment questions or the equal employment  
25 policy questions. Do you remember Mr. Pawk's questioning to

1 you?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. And Mr. Pawk showed you these pages in your  
4 deposition. Okay. Do you see that right now?

5 A. Um-hum, yes.

6 Q. Can you read that answer when I read the question.  
7 "You were asked about Cost's EEO policy and whether it was  
8 applicable only to hiring decisions. Do you remember that  
9 question?"

10 A. "Yes."

11 Q. Your answer was yes.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. "Do you know if that EEO policy is applicable to  
14 any other areas of employment at Cost Company?"

15 Okay, I'm going to stop you right there.  
16 Something happened before you were asked this question,  
17 Mr. Taylor. Do you remember what that was?

18 A. No.

19 Q. Mr. Taylor, before you were asked this question,  
20 there was a recess in the deposition. Do you remember that?

21 A. No, I do not.

22 Q. You don't remember that after I was finished with  
23 my questions of you, you and Mr. Pawk went out into the  
24 hall?

25 A. No, I do not remember that.



1 Q. Okay. Do you have any reason to doubt that that  
2 happened?

3 A. (No response.)

4 Q. You don't know?

5 A. I don't know.

6 Q. Okay. Let's continue reading through the  
7 deposition.

8 All right. Now this quote's me. "Before you  
9 answer that question, I'm just going to place an objection  
10 on the record. I guess I want the record to reflect --"

11 MR. PAWK: I'm going to object, Your Honor. He's  
12 reading an objection he made at a deposition. This isn't a  
13 question that was posed to this witness.

14 MR. MATESIC: Actually, Your Honor, what I want to  
15 read is this -- and I also want to read Mr. Pawk's  
16 follow-up. Because he had an opportunity to respond to what  
17 was my --

18 THE COURT: Let me see it.

19 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
20 the record at side-bar:)

21 MR. MATESIC: My position is that Mr. Taylor was  
22 taken out into the hallway, he was coached immediately  
23 before this question was posed to him, and his response to  
24 the question was opposite to what he had said on direct  
25 examination. I want Mr. Taylor to adopt that he gave that

1 answer after there was a recess.

2 I also want the record to reflect that I  
3 characterized the recess as having taken place and having  
4 lasted for five minutes. Mr. Pawk had an opportunity to  
5 rebut that characterization. He did not.

6 MR. PAWK: Judge, first of all, that doesn't  
7 reflect that. There was a break in the deposition after his  
8 direct examination question. We went out in the hall, we  
9 took a break, we went to the bathroom. You know, it wasn't  
10 coaching. And the record doesn't reflect that. And I think  
11 it's improper questioning to read this into the record in  
12 front of the jury. He has the ability to ask this  
13 witness --

14 THE COURT: Excuse me. I don't think it's germane  
15 to the jury how the two lawyers are arguing between  
16 themselves. But what I do think is germane and what you can  
17 do and the appropriate thing to do is you can either, A,  
18 attempt to impeach this guy by attempting to show that he  
19 gave two different answers; one on the direct and one on the  
20 cross, and, B, flat-out ask him, did anybody coach you to  
21 change your testimony. Let's go.

22 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

23 BY MR. MATESIC:

24 Q. Mr. Taylor, your answer on the issue of whether  
25 the EEO policy applied in contexts other than hiring, your

1 answer to that question changed during the course of this  
2 deposition.

3 A. (No response.)

4 Q. True or false, sir?

5 A. I'm not sure.

6 Q. What was your first answer?

7 THE COURT: What is the question? I apologize. I  
8 drifted.

9 MR. MATESIC: That's all right. My question was:

10 Q. Mr. Taylor, your answer to the question of whether  
11 the Equal Employment policy applied in contexts other than  
12 hiring changed during the course of your deposition.

13 A. I'm not sure.

14 MR. MATESIC: We're on Page 41 of the deposition.

15 Q. I'm going to show you an excerpt of the deposition  
16 that we looked at prior in your testimony today. Do you  
17 have that in front of you?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Here is the question. "I asked you to explain  
20 what you meant by discriminate, and you said, white, black,  
21 Indian, or minority; we'll hire anybody. So my follow-up  
22 question to you is, am I to understand that the EEO policy,  
23 as you understand it, applies only to the issue of hiring?"  
24 And your answer was?

25 A. "Yes."

1 Q. Later on in the deposition, Mr. Pawk asked you  
2 whether that EEO policy applied in contexts other than  
3 hiring. And what answer did you give then?

4 A. I don't know.

5 Q. Okay. This is Mr. Pawk's question to you.  
6 "Question: You were asked about the Cost EEO policy and  
7 whether it was applicable only to hiring decisions. Do you  
8 remember that question?"

9 A. "Yes."

10 Q. The answer is yes. The next question, "Do you  
11 know if that EEO policy is applicable to any other areas --"

12 THE COURT: Too fast. It is too fast.

13 MR. MATESIC: Sorry.

14 Q. "Do you know if that EEO policy is applicable to  
15 any other areas of employment at Cost Company?" Okay. And  
16 then the question is reasked. "Getting back to my question  
17 that I posed to you earlier regarding the Cost EEO policy,  
18 do you know if it's applicable to areas --" Terrific.

19 (Discussion held off the record.)

20 Q. "Getting back to my earlier question that I posed  
21 to you earlier regarding the Cost EEO policy, do you know if  
22 it's applicable to areas other than just hiring decisions?"  
23 And your answer was?

24 A. "Employment, laying off, and firing."

25 Q. So your answer changed.

1 A. I forgot the firing part.

2 Q. And the laying off part.

3 A. Well, that's part of firing.

4 Q. Mr. Pawk was also asking you about your answers to  
5 me concerning whether women were as capable as men were to  
6 perform the job of mason tender. Do you remember your  
7 answers to Mr. Pawk?

8 A. No.

9 Q. You don't remember the answers that you gave  
10 today?

11 A. To you?

12 Q. Yes.

13 A. Yeah, I remember the answers I gave to you.

14 Q. No, no. The answers that you gave to Mr. Pawk.

15 A. No.

16 Q. Mr. Pawk showed you -- do you remember Mr. Pawk  
17 showing you sections of your deposition where this issue of  
18 whether women were as capable as men to be mason tenders  
19 came up? Do you remember that?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. And Mr. Pawk made a point of saying that -- strike  
22 that. Mr. Pawk made a point of showing you the testimony  
23 where you said that you couldn't size someone up -- in other  
24 words, you couldn't look at somebody and, based on their  
25 appearance, estimate how capable they were of performing the

1 job of mason tender.

2 A. That's correct.

3 Q. Do you know which of your answers came first? The  
4 one concerning a woman's capability or capacity for mason  
5 tending and your observation that you can't size somebody  
6 up?

7 A. No, I don't.

8 Q. I'm on Page 76 of your deposition. "Do you have a  
9 sense, in your experience as a foreman, working in  
10 construction, that you can size somebody up visually as to  
11 whether or not they are able to perform the work of a mason  
12 tender?" And your answer was?

13 A. "No, you cannot."

14 Q. My question, "Why not?" And your answer?

15 A. "Because I have seen some of the smallest people  
16 run rings around you."

17 Q. Okay. And then on the following page, after you  
18 gave that answer, you were asked the question, "Do you have  
19 a sense as to whether on average a woman is as well-suited  
20 to perform a mason tender's job in terms of the  
21 weightlifting capacity as a man?" Your answer was?

22 A. (No response.)

23 Q. Sir? Your answer was they could?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. "Question: As a general matter, they are as

1 capable as a man in performing the weightlifting duties of a  
2 mason tender?" Your answer?

3 A. "No, they're not as capable."

4 Q. Your opinion about a woman's capacity to do a  
5 mason tender's job came after you said that you couldn't  
6 size somebody up based on their visual appearance.

7 A. I have never had a woman mason tender work for me.

8 Q. My question is different, sir. Your opinion about  
9 a woman's capacity to do mason-tending work came after you  
10 said that you couldn't size somebody up visually.

11 A. Yes.

12 MR. MATESIC: That's all I have.

13 THE COURT: Anything else?

14 MR. PAWK: No questions, Your Honor.

15 THE COURT: All right. Thank you, sir.

16 MR. MATESIC: Your Honor, the Plaintiff would move  
17 at this time to admit the exhibits that we used in  
18 Mr. Taylor's examination.

19 THE COURT: All right. What would they be?

20 MR. MATESIC: Plaintiff's Exhibit 13, Plaintiff's  
21 Exhibit 20, Plaintiff's Exhibit 12. And I think that's all.  
22 Give me one moment, please.

23 THE COURT: All right.

24 MR. MATESIC: We would also move to admit  
25 Plaintiff's Exhibit 14, the payroll records.

1 THE COURT: Any objection to any of those  
2 exhibits?

3 MR. PAWK: No objection, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: They are admitted.

5 (Discussion held off the record.)

6 MR. PAWK: Your Honor, I made a list of the  
7 exhibits we have marked -- throughout the trial, and I would  
8 move for their admission at this time. Defense Exhibits A,  
9 C, D, E, F, O, R, BB, CC, AA.

10 THE COURT: Those are admitted. Are you ready to  
11 call your next one?

12 MR. MATESIC: Yes, Your Honor. Plaintiff calls  
13 Georgia Pawk.

14  
15 G E O R G I A P A W K, first having been  
16 duly sworn, testified as follows:

17  
18 DIRECT EXAMINATION

19 BY MR. MATESIC:

20  
21 Q. Good afternoon, ma'am.

22 A. Good afternoon.

23 Q. Your name is Georgia Pawk.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. You are the president of Cost Company.



1 A. Yes.

2 Q. You also hold another title with Cost Company.  
3 You are the safety director?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And in addition to that, you also hold a third  
6 title. You are the Equal Employment Compliance Officer.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. You have been the president of Cost Company since  
9 1995.

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Okay. And before that, you worked as an attorney.

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. As the president of Cost, it's fair to say that  
14 you oversee the day-to-day operations of that company?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. All right. I'd like you to help me map out, if  
17 you will, the managerial pyramid. Who is in charge of Cost,  
18 who supervises whom. Okay?

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. The owner and chief executive officer of Cost is  
21 Charles Cost.

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. All right? And he is your direct supervisor?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. All right. Who else does Charles Cost directly

1 supervise?

2 A. Charles Cost directly supervises the project  
3 managers.

4 Q. And how many project managers do you have?

5 A. It varies.

6 Q. All right. You were the president in the year  
7 2002.

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. All right. Do you remember how many project  
10 managers Cost employed in that year?

11 A. Anywhere from six to 12.

12 Q. Six to 12, all right. Whom else did he directly  
13 supervise?

14 A. The foremen.

15 Q. How many foremen did you have in 2002?

16 A. I don't know.

17 Q. Can you estimate for us?

18 A. I'm not comfortable estimating.

19 Q. Would it have been more than a dozen?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Would it have been more than two dozen?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. How many administrative employees does Cost have?

24 A. Approximately 20 to 25, 27.

25 Q. And by "administrative employees", I mean the

1 people that do the clerical functions, that manage the  
2 payroll, that perform the office functions.

3 A. Are you including the office project managers?

4 Q. Sure. How about let's include everybody who works  
5 at Cost headquarters. Where is Cost headquarters located,  
6 by the way?

7 A. 2400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh --

8 Q. How many people --

9 A. -- 15221.

10 Q. Sorry. How many people work in that office?

11 A. Including the project managers and estimators, I'd  
12 say roughly 27, 28 persons total.

13 Q. And are you including the clerical workers as  
14 well?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And you are including the payroll people as well?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. In the year 2002, Cost was performing work,  
19 performing contracts that were worth around \$40 million.

20 MR. LUTZ: Objection to the relevance, Your Honor.

21 THE COURT: What is the relevance?

22 MR. LUTZ: What does this have to do with  
23 anything?

24 MR. MATESIC: The relevance is that this company  
25 obtains a substantial amount of federal funding, of

1 Government money --

2 THE COURT: Sustained.

3 MR. MATESIC: All right.

4 BY MR. MATESIC:

5 Q. It is true that Cost oftentimes contracts to build  
6 or perform masonry work on publicly funded projects?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. All right. And when I say "publicly funded  
9 projects", I mean federally funded projects, as well as  
10 State funded projects.

11 A. Are you asking me if the owner -- I wouldn't know  
12 how a project is funded necessarily.

13 Q. You're the president of Cost Company?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Are you familiar with the contracts that Cost  
16 signs to perform masonry work?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And you're not sure whether or not those contracts  
19 are publicly funded or privately funded?

20 A. Typically Cost Company acts as a subcontractor to  
21 a general contractor.

22 Q. Cost receives federal funds to do masonry work.  
23 That's your understanding.

24 A. Please clarify the question. We don't receive --  
25 we may perform work on a contract for the State.

1 Q. I'm going to show you what has been previously  
2 labeled as Plaintiff's Exhibit 11. Do you see that on your  
3 screen?

4 A. Yes, I do.

5 Q. Okay. The title of this document is Project Labor  
6 Agreement, Construction of Prototypical 1,000-Cell Medium  
7 Correctional Facility, Forest County, Pennsylvania. Did I  
8 read that correctly?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. That was a publicly funded project, wasn't it?

11 A. I believe so.

12 Q. All right. And when Cost receives publicly  
13 funded -- excuse me. When Cost receives money that flows  
14 out of a publicly funded project, Cost knows that there are  
15 strings attached to that money. That in exchange for that  
16 money, Cost has to give something back. Do you follow where  
17 I'm going with this?

18 A. I think so.

19 Q. Okay. Cost has to show the Government that Cost  
20 is committed to the goal of equal employment.

21 MR. LUTZ: Objection, Your Honor. Relevance.

22 THE COURT: Sustained.

23 MR. MATESIC: May we approach, Your Honor.

24 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
25 the record at side-bar:)

1 MR. MATESIC: I don't know how the aspect of --  
2 let me say it a different way. I don't know how the fact  
3 that a project is publicly funded and is, therefore,  
4 restricted in terms of eligibility based on equal  
5 employment, I don't see how that can be irrelevant.

6 THE COURT: Tell me the question again.

7 MR. MATESIC: The money that you get from the  
8 Government has strings attached. She said I think I know  
9 where I'm going. And I said you have to show you are  
10 receiving public money or money that comes out of the  
11 publicly funded project, that you are committed to the goal  
12 of equal employment. That comes from right out of the  
13 regulations.

14 MR. LUTZ: So what?

15 MR. MATESIC: That's where we are coming from on  
16 this. Because that is absolutely relevant because it takes  
17 it to the issue of -- it places a foundation on the issue  
18 did Cost meet --

19 THE COURT: It is irrelevant. It is completely  
20 irrelevant. It is sustained.

21 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

22 THE COURT: Members of the jury, we're going to  
23 take a short break.

24 (Recess held from 2:20 p.m. till 2:45 p.m.)

25 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on

1 the record at side-bar:)

2 MR. MATESIC: General question of whether or  
3 not -- there is a general question of whether or not there  
4 were strings attached to publicly funded projects, which  
5 would be relevant. My next question to this witness is  
6 there was strings attached to the money Cost received  
7 pursuant to the project labor agreement for the --

8 THE COURT: I don't know what "strings attached"  
9 means. That's my problem. What do you mean by that?

10 MR. MATESIC: Well, the strings attached -- it's a  
11 metaphor. There is a condition that any recipient in Cost's  
12 position must comply with, and that's the employment  
13 restriction they have to show either the 50 percent or the  
14 6.9 percent. That's the intention. That's the purpose or  
15 the thrust of this line of questioning.

16 THE COURT: Presume she says yeah, it's in there,  
17 and we did this --

18 MR. MATESIC: Right. And then we're going to look  
19 at the regulations, and then we're going to look at --

20 THE COURT: No. It's irrelevant.

21 MR. MATESIC: I'm sorry I'm taxing your patience.

22 THE COURT: You are not taxing my patience. My  
23 patience has been taxed much more than this. I will not  
24 visit this issue again. It's irrelevant --

25 MR. MATESIC: All right. Now --

1 THE COURT: We're done.

2 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

3 BY MR. MATESIC:

4 Q. Miss Pawk, I'm going to talk to you about your  
5 work as the Equal Employment Compliance Officer for Cost  
6 Company. Am I using the correct phraseology or terminology?

7 A. Equal Employment Opportunity Officer.

8 Q. Equal Employment Opportunity Officer.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And for how long have you been the Equal  
11 Employment Opportunity Officer?

12 A. For Cost Company?

13 Q. Yes.

14 A. Since 1995, when it was formed.

15 Q. And this concept of equal employment, how do you  
16 understand that, in your capacity as the Equal Employment --

17 A. The Cost Company does not discriminate against any  
18 individual on the basis of race, color, creed, national  
19 origin, sex, gender, veteran status, disability, sexual  
20 preference, sexual orientation, mental or physical handicap,  
21 regardless of the nature of the job. On any job site.

22 Q. And for how long has that been the policy of Cost  
23 Company?

24 A. Since I began at Cost Corporation.

25 Q. Now, it's fair to say, then, that that was the



1 policy that applied to the SCI Marienville project.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. That was a -- excuse me. That was a fairly large  
4 project for Cost, was it not?

5 A. (No response.)

6 Q. Let's just start with in terms of employees. The  
7 number of employees who were working there in the summer of  
8 2002. That was one of the largest projects that Cost has  
9 ever undertaken.

10 A. One of the largest.

11 Q. Right. And you also worked on the Boston  
12 Courthouse?

13 A. Boston Fanfare Courthouse.

14 Q. Now, in addition to having that policy, Cost has  
15 created documents, postings, and other objects, other  
16 posters, other forms which are meant to implement that  
17 policy in the workplace?

18 A. Yes. We have dissemination of our EEO policy.

19 Q. In fact, you post in the workplace your EEO  
20 policy.

21 A. It is posted by the foremen.

22 Q. It is posted by the foremen. And on a yearly  
23 basis, you hold a meeting with all of the foremen to  
24 discuss, among other topics, the equal employment policy.  
25 Is that correct?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And you had one of those meetings this year?

3 A. In 2005.

4 Q. And you had one in 2004?

5 A. Yes. We had one on April 20th in 2004.

6 Q. And you had one in 2003?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And you had one in 2002.

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And Mr. Taylor attended that meeting. Is that  
11 correct?

12 A. Which meeting?

13 Q. The -- oh. I apologize. Let's go to the meeting  
14 in 2002.

15 A. I would have to look at the attendance.

16 Q. Did he attend the meeting in 2005?

17 A. Pardon me?

18 Q. The last meeting, again, was when?

19 A. Our last meeting was April 20th of 2004,  
20 specifically.

21 Q. I apologize. I misheard you.

22 A. That's okay.

23 Q. Did he attend that meeting?

24 A. I am not certain without seeing the attendance  
25 roster.

1 Q. Okay. I'm going to place before you what's been  
2 labeled as Defendant's Exhibit U-28. This is a statement of  
3 Cost's equal employment policy, correct?

4 A. That is a statement as to sexual harassment.

5 Q. Okay. This is part --

6 A. And establishing a work site free of harassment.

7 Q. This is part of the equal employment policy,  
8 correct?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And what we're looking at here is a form letter  
11 that Cost has created which describes their equal employment  
12 policy.

13 A. Okay.

14 Q. All right? I'm going to highlight a section here.  
15 First of all, you'll agree that this is your signature --

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. -- on this exhibit? Okay. And do you see the  
18 text on the first paragraph? "Cost Company is --"

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. "-- legally and morally committed to  
21 nondiscrimination in employment."

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Did you write that?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. You did, okay. And this policy regarding

1 harassment in the workplace, did you write that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. All right. Now, I'm placing before you  
4 Defendant's Exhibit U-23. And this is your signature at the  
5 bottom of that document, correct?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And this document is a form letter that Cost sends  
8 to those parties -- well, why don't I have you explain what  
9 this is.

10 A. Well, Cost Company often subcontracts work. Or if  
11 we have any trades beneath us, we always send out a packet  
12 to our subcontractors, letting them know what our EEO policy  
13 is and asking them to sign off on it and that they will also  
14 abide by it. Also, when we hire individuals, it is also a  
15 part of their welcome packet and our Cost Company new hire  
16 package.

17 Q. All right.

18 A. This one -- go ahead.

19 Q. No, you go ahead.

20 A. Go ahead.

21 Q. All right. You send this out to every party that  
22 you contract with?

23 A. Every subcontractor that we may employ?

24 Q. Yes.

25 A. Yes. With all new hires, yes.

1 Q. And that's without regard to whether the project  
2 is privately funded or publicly funded?

3 A. Absolutely.

4 Q. All right. I'm going to place before you what's  
5 been marked as Defendant's Exhibit U-24. Now, tell us what  
6 we are looking at here.

7 A. Again, that is a statement that is sent to all of  
8 our employees that is part of the new hire packet.

9 Q. I apologize.

10 A. I don't know why you're --

11 Q. Go ahead.

12 A. It's stating our policy. This is to be posted at  
13 the headquarters at all job sites.

14 Q. And for how long have you been sending this notice  
15 out to your employees?

16 A. (No response.)

17 Q. Ever since you have been the EEO Officer?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And did you write this?

20 A. Yes, I believe so.

21 Q. All right. And what are we looking at here?

22 A. That is something we send out to any vendors,  
23 suppliers, purchase orderers, recipients --

24 THE COURT: Excuse me. Is that identified?

25 MR. MATESIC: Oh, I'm sorry. Defendant's U-25.

1 Q. Go ahead.

2 A. I'm sorry. That is sent to all venders, again,  
3 suppliers, recipients of purchase orders, and also any subs  
4 that we may employ.

5 Q. And what's the purpose of sending -- well, first  
6 of all, let's read this title into the record.

7 Nondiscrimination Clause Agreement.

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. What does that mean?

10 A. They have to agree not to discriminate against any  
11 persons or individuals on the basis of age, gender, sex,  
12 national origin, race, creed, color, veteran disability,  
13 mental, physical handicap, sexual orientation, sexual  
14 preference, union membership, et cetera. And in order for  
15 them to be paid, they have to fill this out, sign it, and  
16 send it back. Any vendors, suppliers, et cetera.

17 Q. And this --

18 A. They have to sign off.

19 Q. And that's for any contract.

20 A. I believe it's for all subcontracts and all  
21 purchase orders that are over a certain amount.

22 Q. All right. Now, this is U-29, Defendant's Exhibit  
23 U-29, Nonsegregated Facilities Certificate?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. What is the purpose of this document?

1           A.    That is something that is also posted at the job  
2 sites, ensuring that we do not have segregated facilities at  
3 our job sites. Only changing rooms or toiletry facilities  
4 can be segregated. But normally on a job site there is a  
5 unisex Port-A-John which is for all employees. We do not  
6 have segregated facilities for employees.

7           Q.    All right. And this is your signature yet again  
8 on the document?

9           A.    Yes, sir.

10          Q.    And did you -- did you write this document?

11          A.    Yes.

12          Q.    Okay. And I forgot to ask you about the previous  
13 two pages. If we could go back several pages. The  
14 Nondiscrimination Clause Agreement, did you write this as  
15 well? This is U-25 and U-26.

16          A.    I believe so. I can't see the whole document.

17          Q.    Okay. Would you like me to move it up on the  
18 screen for you?

19          A.    Yes.

20          Q.    As the Equal Employment Compliance Officer, one of  
21 your concerns is the total number of females employed by  
22 Cost.

23               MR. LUTZ: Objection, Your Honor. We have been  
24 discussing this issue --

25               THE COURT: Well, I don't think there's really a

1 question on the table yet.

2 MR. MATESIC: Actually, that was the question.

3 Q. True or false; as the Equal Employment Compliance  
4 Officer, one of your concerns is the total number of females  
5 employed by Cost Company?

6 MR. LUTZ: Objection.

7 THE COURT: Let me see you at side-bar for a  
8 minute.

9 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
10 the record at side-bar:)

11 MR. LUTZ: We had a discussion in chambers, and I  
12 thought the Judge's ruling was very clear that before we are  
13 going to get into any statistical evidence, he's going to  
14 lay a foundation. He is far from doing that, and he hasn't  
15 even come close. And now he's ready to go into all these  
16 statistics about the lack of female hires.

17 That is totally improper, and I think he's  
18 trying to get this out in front of the jury in his questions  
19 because he knows the Judge is not going to let it in.

20 MR. MATESIC: I understand what you said. The  
21 Court's ruling this morning was different. The foundation  
22 was laid this evidence could come in. Mr. Taylor testified  
23 that of the hundred --

24 (Mr. Matesic interrupted by the reporter.)

25 MR. MATESIC: The Court's ruling this morning was



1 that a proper foundation was laid for this evidence. It  
2 could come in under questioning today. Mr. Taylor  
3 acknowledged that there were approximately 100 persons who  
4 applied for work in a walk-on capacity to Cost Company in  
5 June of 2002. He also testified that he clearly recalled  
6 that only one of them was female, and the other 99,  
7 approximately 99, were males. One was female.

8 We have established what the applicant pool  
9 was for the walk-on laborers. There are, in effect, two  
10 different labor pools that Cost is drawing on in that job.  
11 The union labor pool is right now off the table. We're  
12 looking at the walk-on labor pool. And Mr. Taylor has  
13 established what that labor pool was. He said it was 99 to  
14 one, male to female.

15 Being as I have established the foundation  
16 required of us this morning, we note the applicant pool was,  
17 because the person that makes the decision who is hiring  
18 those people has said it was a hundred people, and all  
19 except for one were female.

20 MR. LUTZ: I don't believe so. He is suggesting  
21 to this Court that he has laid a proper foundation when  
22 there is testimony there was 100 people showed up at  
23 trailers. We have no idea whether they were male or female.  
24 We didn't establish anything from Mr. Barrett with respect  
25 to the demographics of the labor union. We don't know what

1 time frame we are talking about with respect to the  
2 demographics. We don't know about all the other unions that  
3 were secondary to call out for this purpose. We can't go  
4 there.

5 MR. MATESIC: If I can get this in -- if I can't  
6 get this in, I'm not going to have any case.

7 THE COURT: Well, that isn't my fault. I mean,  
8 the -- let me see if I can try to make myself clearer on the  
9 point.

10 It seems to me that quite apart from  
11 statistical evidence -- that is, do you have 6.9 percent, or  
12 how close did you get. There is still a case here which you  
13 are wandering away from. It's your main case involving that  
14 man back there. This is not necessary, critical for your  
15 case to get to the jury.

16 MR. MATESIC: I agree with that. I appreciate  
17 that.

18 THE COURT: Number one. Number two, I'm going to  
19 say one more time as a follow-up to what I said in chambers,  
20 I gave you a chance to lay a foundation. There is not a  
21 foundation laid. Do not push me on this. Do not bring this  
22 up in front of the jury again. Forewarned is forearmed.  
23 Let's go.

24 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

25 BY MR. MATESIC:

1 Q. All right. Miss Pawk, in addition to the  
2 documents that you were just testifying about, Cost has  
3 undertaken other efforts to hire -- excuse me, to put into  
4 force and effect its equal employment policy, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. You would agree with me that under the  
7 contract that was in force at the SCI Marienville project,  
8 any mason tender that was hired had to come from the  
9 Laborers International Local 952, assuming that they had a  
10 member to refer to Cost.

11 A. I'm going to -- rephrase that. I would believe  
12 that any laborer hired would have to be out of the Western  
13 District Council Laborers Union, and whatever that  
14 envelopes.

15 Q. Okay. On the SCI Marienville site, the local was  
16 Local 952.

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. All right. And Cost did, in fact, hire the  
19 members that Local 952 referred to Cost in the summer of  
20 2002.

21 A. (No response.)

22 Q. Correct?

23 A. I assume so.

24 Q. All right. And at some point in the summer of  
25 2002, that local ran out of members to refer to Cost.

1 A. I don't have any personal knowledge about that.

2 Q. You don't have any reason to dispute it,

3 Miss Pawk?

4 A. No.

5 (Discussion held off the record.)

6 THE COURT: All right, go ahead.

7 (Record read back by the reporter.)

8 BY MR. MATESIC:

9 Q. You do agree with me that at some point Kathleen  
10 Brown appeared at the Cost job site seeking work from Cost?

11 A. I have no personal knowledge of that.

12 Q. What has your foreman told you?

13 A. (No response.)

14 Q. You talked to Dean Taylor about this case?

15 A. I asked my foreman that if a person came looking  
16 for a job as an operator, and she was a female, I wanted her  
17 to be hired and to get a phone number so that I could  
18 possibly contact her to hire her.

19 Q. Mr. Taylor explained to you that Ms. Brown  
20 appeared at the Cost job site seeking work?

21 MR. LUTZ: Your Honor, could I ask when -- I mean,  
22 there has been three years since this has happened. There  
23 have been a lot of discussions between Mr. Taylor and  
24 Miss Pawk.

25 MR. MATESIC: Let her answer.

1 THE COURT: Well, hang on a second.

2 MR. LUTZ: I object --

3 THE COURT: I'm not sure. Hang on. Is the  
4 objection you don't know when the conversation took place?

5 MR. LUTZ: I object to the form of the question,  
6 because it's up in the air as to when he's talking about.  
7 Is this the month after this alleged act of discrimination?  
8 Is it years later?

9 THE COURT: All right. I think that's fair  
10 enough. Can you sharpen up just a little bit.

11 MR. MATESIC: All right.

12 BY MR. MATESIC:

13 Q. Well, the summer of 2002, I think it's safe to  
14 assume, until I ask you differently, that I'm asking about  
15 events that occurred in 2002. Okay?

16 A. Okay.

17 Q. Okay. So in 2002, you and Dean Taylor had a  
18 conversation about Kathleen Brown.

19 A. On September 18th, when I received the partially  
20 filled-out Recruitment Memorandum, which I send to all  
21 current employees stapled to the paycheck asking for the  
22 referral of minorities and female qualified persons that may  
23 be interested in operator, bricklayer, PCC, regular  
24 positions, I received back a -- a partially completed  
25 memorandum.

1 Q. All right. Let's --

2 A. At that time I picked up the phone, and I dialed  
3 Dean Taylor. I don't know that I reached him in the first  
4 instance. I called him and said -- I think I left a  
5 message; if a woman comes looking for an operator position,  
6 get a phone number, please, so I can contact her.

7 Q. Okay. That's a message that you left for Dean?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. I want to know about a conversation that you had  
10 with Dean.

11 A. On October 29th of 2002, I spoke with Ms. Brown.  
12 After I hung up with her, she had expressed an interest in  
13 becoming an operator for us. I immediately contacted Dean  
14 Taylor and asked him to let me know. I wanted to hire her  
15 as an operator. He told me, Georgia, we're done; we're  
16 winding down.

17 Q. He also told you that Kathleen Brown had appeared  
18 personally at the job site. Excuse me. Strike that  
19 question.

20 A. I did not know that at that time. If she did.

21 Q. You subsequently learned from Dean Taylor that  
22 Kathleen Brown appeared at the Cost job site looking for  
23 work.

24 A. I don't believe he recalled Kathleen Brown per se.  
25 He did say a woman had come down looking for a position as

1 an operating engineer.

2 Q. Miss Brown -- excuse me. I hope I won't make that  
3 mistake again. I'm sorry, Miss Pawk.

4 A. That's okay.

5 Q. You know that Mr. Taylor filed an affidavit in  
6 this case.

7 A. (No response.)

8 Q. That's a yes or no question. I apologize.

9 A. I have not seen his affidavit.

10 Q. You are Mr. Taylor's supervisor; is it fair to  
11 say?

12 A. Raymond Sekowski is Mr. Taylor's direct  
13 supervisor.

14 Q. Who is Raymond Sekowski's direct supervisor?

15 A. Corky Cost.

16 Q. Do you mean to say that if you wanted to fire Dean  
17 Taylor, and Ray Sekowski did not, that Dean Taylor would  
18 still have a job?

19 A. I think that's speculative. I don't know the  
20 circumstances.

21 Q. You're the president of Cost Company, ma'am. You  
22 don't have the power to fire Dean Taylor?

23 A. I do not directly supervise the field. Only when  
24 it comes to Workers' Comp. and safety and EEO issues am I  
25 interacting with the field.

1 Q. What does the word "president" mean to you?  
2 Define that term, please.

3 A. I supervise most of the day-to-day office matters.  
4 I am not a field supervisor. I would oversee as far as -- I  
5 would step in as far as safety, which I believe is first and  
6 foremost on any job site. I would oversee as far as any  
7 Workers' Comp. or injuries, as far as any insurance matters,  
8 as far as any general liability, auto, any property theft,  
9 matters like that. I do not interact on a day-to-day basis  
10 with the foremen.

11 Q. If Dean Taylor -- if Dean Taylor talked with  
12 Kathleen Brown, and you went to him to find out what they  
13 talked about, he would have to answer you, wouldn't he?

14 A. If I asked him?

15 Q. Yes.

16 A. Absolutely.

17 Q. Yes. He has an obligation to respond to your  
18 inquiries.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Mr. Taylor filed an affidavit in this case. And  
21 we're going to look at it right now. Paragraph 11. This is  
22 Plaintiff's Exhibit 20. Do you see that on your screen?

23 A. I see two highlighted segments.

24 Q. Paragraph 11, ma'am. Sorry.

25 A. Yes, I see the beginning of Paragraph 11.



1 Q. Okay. Please read that into the record.

2 THE COURT: Slowly, ma'am.

3 A. "I recall briefly meeting Kathleen Brown on one  
4 occasion at the Cost job trailer. I recall that she  
5 presented herself to me as someone seeking employment with  
6 Cost as an operating engineer. I recall telling her that we  
7 were not hiring any more operating engineers, and that there  
8 was no further need for additional operators on that  
9 project."

10 Q. All right. Mr. Taylor was referring to a meeting  
11 that happened in 2002. Correct?

12 A. I assume so.

13 Q. And it's now 2005.

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And you, as the Equal Employment Compliance  
16 Officer, have never had occasion to ask Mr. Taylor whether  
17 or not Ms. Brown showed up at that job site.

18 A. I asked Mr. Taylor if a female showed up at the  
19 job site looking to be an operator, and that I wanted her  
20 phone number to contact her to hire her.

21 Q. The Minority Recruitment Memo that you were  
22 talking about before --

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. -- I correctly identified that as a Minority  
25 Recruitment Memo?

1 A. Well, I don't believe it's "minority". It's --

2 Q. I'm sorry.

3 A. -- to recruit minorities and females and qualified  
4 persons for possible future employment with our company.  
5 Whether we're hiring at that time or not, we're always  
6 interested in canvassing our current work force in the hopes  
7 of attaining more minorities and more females and more  
8 qualified persons.

9 Q. I'm going to put before you -- this is actually  
10 Exhibit A-1 -- or this was Exhibit A-1 to your response in  
11 Ms. Brown's EEOC case.

12 Before I ask you questions about it, Ms. Brown  
13 filed a charge of discrimination with the Equal Employment  
14 Opportunity Commission; is that correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. All right. And you were aware of that charge of  
17 discrimination shortly after it was filed.

18 A. I don't recall the date it was filed.

19 Q. Because you were the Equal Employment Officer,  
20 you're the one that received notice that she had claimed  
21 discrimination --

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. -- against Cost. And after she made that  
24 complaint, you went about the business of responding to the  
25 charge of discrimination, correct?

1 A. (No response.)

2 Q. You filed an affidavit -- this affidavit.

3 Defendant's Exhibit 1.

4 A. Yes, that's my affidavit.

5 Q. Okay. And this is not the only document that you  
6 filed. Okay? You included exhibits with this document.

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Among them, this exhibit right here (indicating).

9 A. But I responded to this partially completed  
10 memorandum on September 18th, sir. And I do not recall that  
11 she filed her EEOC Complaint until November or December.

12 Q. Let me ask you a few questions related to this.  
13 This is a form that goes out in the paychecks on a monthly  
14 basis, correct?

15 A. Yes, it is.

16 Q. All right. And the purpose of this form is so  
17 that Cost can be notified if there are any minorities or  
18 women who might be interested in working for Cost.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And that is pursuant to Cost's goals as stated in  
21 their equal employment policy.

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. That's consistent with the goal as stated in all  
24 of those documents that you identified about 20 minutes ago  
25 as having authored. All the documents that you send out to

1 contractors.

2 A. Yes. Cost wants to hire qualified persons,  
3 whether they are female, minority, whatever. We want them.

4 Q. All right. And let me direct your attention to  
5 the top of this exhibit. Do you see that handwritten  
6 information there?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. That's Cost's name and address, isn't it?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. And the reason that it's handwritten, Ms. Pawk, is  
11 because when these things go out, Cost doesn't -- doesn't  
12 print its name and address on the memorandum.

13 A. These are attached to the pays, and the workers  
14 get them. Sometimes the workers fill them out and turn them  
15 in to the foremen. Sometimes they take them home and fill  
16 them out, bring them back to the job site.

17 Q. And sometimes you get these forms directly mailed  
18 to you from the female or from the minority who is seeking  
19 work.

20 A. Very possible, yes.

21 Q. But you don't provide that female or that minority  
22 with your name and address so they know where to send the  
23 thing.

24 A. I believe the address got -- gets cut off when you  
25 look down further where the -- I think the -- after they

1 state the position they are interested in. I can't see it  
2 on here, but I believe there's not enough lines for their  
3 experience or whatever is on there. So it probably would  
4 have been cut off, yes.

5 Q. When you receive documents at Cost's office, you  
6 or any of the clerical workers, it is your practice to put a  
7 stamp on that document to show the date that it was  
8 received.

9 A. I personally do not receive the mail.

10 Q. I understand that. But I'm asking you a different  
11 question. When Cost receives documents in the mail, such as  
12 a request for employment, an expression of interest in  
13 employment, Cost's practice is to stamp that document with  
14 the date on which it was received.

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Your testimony is that you received this memo on  
17 September 18th, 2002.

18 A. I received this memorandum on September 18th. It  
19 was along with the Tool Box Talks that came from the Forest  
20 County, Marienville prison job site. This document did not  
21 come in through mail.

22 Q. Your testimony was -- strike that. Cost has an  
23 interest in dating any documents that it receives.

24 A. Only documents that arrive by the mail are stamped  
25 received.

1 Q. Let's go back to what steps you take to realize  
2 the goal of equal employment. You write a lot of documents.  
3 You draft the notices to the employees, the notices to  
4 applicants, the notices to contractors, the notices to  
5 unions. You, Georgia Pawk, you write all those things.  
6 Correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And you do a lot more than that. In addition to  
9 writing all those documents, you also maintain what's called  
10 an EEO file.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And that EEO file is Cost's record of every female  
13 and every minority who has sought employment with Cost.

14 A. It is a record of anyone, any individual who has  
15 contacted Cost for employment.

16 Q. And my point is --

17 THE COURT: Hang on a second. Excuse me. If  
18 you're going to stand, you have to object. If you're not  
19 going to object, sit down. Go ahead.

20 BY MR. MATESIC:

21 Q. My point, Ms. Cost [sic], is you maintain records  
22 pursuant to Cost's equal employment policy.

23 MR. LUTZ: Objection, Your Honor. Relevance.

24 THE COURT: Sustained.

25 Q. Ms. Pawk, if you go to the trouble of maintaining

1 a file of all of the applications that you get for  
2 employment --

3 A. These are not applications for employment, sir.

4 Q. If you go to the trouble of maintaining a file of  
5 every instance in which somebody seeks employment from you,  
6 wouldn't it make sense to put a time stamp on that document  
7 to show when you received it?

8 A. These documents are collected at the job site by  
9 the project managers, along with Safety Tool Box Talks,  
10 along with other project information. They are collected by  
11 the project managers, and they are distributed once they  
12 come back to the office. They are not stamped as -- as --  
13 versus documents that would come through the mail.

14 Q. There is no instance in which --

15 A. There have been instances where these recruitment  
16 memoranda do arrive by mail. Frequently, the project  
17 managers collect these job sites -- these job papers, excuse  
18 me, from the foremen.

19 Q. How many instances, ma'am?

20 A. I would say the bulk of them would be collected by  
21 the project managers.

22 Q. You would agree with me that with regard to  
23 regular mail, you do time-stamp or you date-stamp those  
24 documents?

25 A. I personally do not. Someone in the office date

1 stamps mail.

2 Q. All right. And you would agree with me that there  
3 is no stamp on this document. Nothing to indicate on what  
4 day you received it --

5 A. No, I don't -- I don't --

6 Q. So the only evidence we have as to when Cost  
7 received this is your testimony.

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. At the bottom of this form -- well, first of all,  
10 I think we have to take a look at the text in here. You  
11 wrote this form. Is that fair to say?

12 A. I don't know that I typed it. I believe I  
13 authored it.

14 Q. Well, let's read what you authored. Would you  
15 start at the first paragraph.

16 A. "At this time we may not be accepting employment  
17 applications. However, in the future, should we be  
18 commencing new projects, any additional manpower, we would  
19 like you to inform us if you know of any individuals who are  
20 minority or female that are qualified and may be interested  
21 in any of the above positions. If so, please --"

22 Q. Go ahead.

23 A. "Please fill out --"

24 Q. Go ahead.

25 A. I'm sorry. "If so, please fill out the bottom



1 portion of the sheet, and we will ensure that it's presented  
2 to the correct person for future consideration."

3 Q. All right. Whose idea was it to put these items  
4 at the bottom of the document?

5 A. This form was drafted by myself and Mary Ann  
6 Sedlacek, the district director of the Office of Federal  
7 Contract Compliance in Pittsburgh.

8 Q. And why were you working -- I'm sorry, what was  
9 her name again?

10 A. She is the district director of the Office of  
11 Federal Contract Compliance in Pittsburgh. Her name is Mary  
12 Ann Sedlacek.

13 Q. And why were you working with her?

14 A. Because when I started with Cost Company, our  
15 previous controller had left, and I was then becoming the  
16 Equal Employment Officer. And I wanted to make sure that I  
17 was fulfilling all the different requirements. And one goal  
18 we strive for, we try to use our best efforts, is to try to  
19 solicit possible females, minorities, and other qualified  
20 persons for future employment opportunities. Very often  
21 these forms are filled out by not necessarily a minority or  
22 a female. They are followed up on. Whoever fills it out,  
23 it is followed up on.

24 Q. You would agree with me that on the form, then,  
25 according to your testimony, on the form that you received

1 on September 18th, Ms. Brown had indicated that she was  
2 interested in two positions; operator or laborer?

3 A. Her form is partially filled out to say operator,  
4 laborer, and resume attached, dot dot dot.

5 Q. My question is, she was asking you for work as an  
6 operator or a laborer.

7 A. She filled out an interest in either.

8 Q. And she attached her resume.

9 A. Yes, she did.

10 Q. All right. Let's take a look at the resume. You  
11 acknowledge that you got the resume along with this  
12 document.

13 A. I believe the resume was attached to this  
14 document.

15 Q. And at the time that you received the memorandum  
16 with the resume, you read both of those documents.

17 A. Yes, I did.

18 Q. All right. And, now, do you see the first item  
19 that's on -- that's listed on her resume under the --

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. -- heading of "Experience"?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Okay. What do you see there?

24 A. It states that she was a laborer with Parks.

25 Q. Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Bendigo State Park. Okay. And then below that,  
3 all right -- now, read this into the record, please.

4 A. Yes. It appears she was a general laborer who had  
5 operated power tools, lawn equipment --

6 THE COURT: That's too fast. That's too fast.

7 THE WITNESS: I'm sorry.

8 THE COURT: Do it again.

9 A. General laborer. Operated power tools, lawn  
10 equipment, and hand tools. Operated backhoe with forks,  
11 front-end loader, and triaxle. Maintained pool facility,  
12 setting docks and launches. Cleaning and brushing under  
13 bridge. Cleaned up dump site and loaded roll-offs with  
14 scrap material. Hauled equipment. DCNR Parks.

15 Q. You read all of that on December 18th when you  
16 received the resume.

17 A. Yes. I was especially interested in the last  
18 page, where it talks about her forklift certification by the  
19 International Union of Operating Engineers, which would be  
20 Local 66. She was a heavy equipment -- very skilled in  
21 heavy equipment operating. The bulk of her resume, sir, I  
22 believe addresses her skill in running rigs; forklifts,  
23 rough-terrain vehicles, et cetera.

24 Q. With all due respect, that strays far beyond my  
25 question. My question was --

1 A. Okay.

2 Q. -- you read -- you read that part of her resume --

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. -- on September 18th, 2002, that you just read  
5 into the record.

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Now, you would agree with me that construction  
8 work is seasonal in nature. It peaks at a certain time,  
9 generally speaking, every year.

10 A. Generally.

11 Q. Okay. And in 2002, when you -- you, Cost -- were  
12 doing the masonry work on the SCI Marienville project, that  
13 project peaked somewhere around July of that year.

14 A. I would not know that.

15 Q. Well, we would be able to determine that if we  
16 looked at your payroll records, correct?

17 A. Payroll would know that.

18 Q. Because payroll records would indicate the total  
19 number of employees that Cost had at that job site in the  
20 summer of 2002.

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. Have you had an opportunity to review your payroll  
23 records in preparation for this trial?

24 A. No, I have not reviewed them.

25 Q. Okay. You have not asked to review them? You

1 have not asked anybody to review them for you?

2 A. No.

3 Q. Okay. Let me show you what has been previously  
4 labeled as Plaintiff's Exhibit 14. Do you have that on your  
5 screen?

6 A. Yes, partially.

7 Q. What are we looking at here, Ms. Pawk?

8 A. We are looking at a weekly payroll  
9 certification --

10 Q. Okay.

11 A. -- for Forest County Prison, Marienville prison.

12 Q. Not just any weekly payroll certification. This  
13 is Cost's, right?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Okay. And you have to send this information in to  
16 the state government on a weekly basis?

17 A. This will be sent with the pay application on a  
18 monthly basis. Well, you clipped them all together with the  
19 billing.

20 Q. Why do you send them to the State?

21 A. It's a prevailing wage project, and the State  
22 requires certified payrolls on this project.

23 Q. What does "prevailing wage" mean?

24 A. That would mean the wage dictated by the union or  
25 the building trade in that category or craft.

1 Q. And you would agree with me that if this is the  
2 payroll certification for the week ending August 5th, 2002,  
3 this document would contain the total number of employees  
4 that Cost had at the SCI Marienville site at that time.

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. Okay. I have previously gone through this  
7 document, Miss Pawk, and I have counted up all of the  
8 employees on this document.

9 A. Okay.

10 Q. And I come up with a total of 162 employees. Do  
11 you have any reason to doubt that number?

12 A. No, sir.

13 Q. Okay. And among those 162 were 58 laborers. Do  
14 you have any reason to doubt that number?

15 A. No. I don't see the totals on my screen. But,  
16 no, I wouldn't doubt you.

17 Q. You wouldn't doubt me. And I went through the  
18 rest of the payroll records that you provided to Ms. Brown,  
19 and I never found a week in which there were more than 162  
20 employees at that site. Would you have any reason to  
21 disagree that this is the highest numbers of employees that  
22 Cost had at that job site?

23 A. I would -- no. Based on --

24 Q. So you accept --

25 A. I didn't personally do that.

1 Q. You accept that as true.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. This 162 represents the largest number of persons  
4 that Cost employed at SCI Marienville.

5 A. If you say so.

6 Q. It's not if I say so, ma'am.

7 A. I don't see the totals on my --

8 Q. Do you want to take the time --

9 A. No. If you --

10 Q. I am offering you that opportunity.

11 A. No. I believe you.

12 Q. Okay. In addition to believing me, you accept it  
13 as true.

14 MR. LUTZ: Objection, Your Honor. He can ask a  
15 question.

16 THE COURT: Look it, have you seen the document --  
17 has counsel seen the document he's referring to?

18 MR. LUTZ: We know what document. It's in  
19 evidence.

20 THE COURT: All right.

21 MR. LUTZ: She's indicated she hasn't reviewed it.

22 THE COURT: Well, it puts the witness in a  
23 difficult position. But my suggestion would be that this  
24 issue could be solved if both of you look at it. And if you  
25 conclude at a break that there are 162 people there, then

1 there's 162 people on the sheet.

2 MR. LUTZ: I'll withdraw any objection. Let's  
3 move on.

4 THE WITNESS: Okay.

5 MR. MATESIC: My question is actually slightly  
6 different, Your Honor.

7 THE COURT: Oh.

8 MR. MATESIC: In addition to there being 162  
9 people on that sheet, that represents the highest number of  
10 employees at that job site during the year 2002.

11 THE COURT: All right. Do you know one way or  
12 another whether that's true; whether 162 is the highest --

13 THE WITNESS: I have no personal knowledge of  
14 that; if it's the highest that we have employed.

15 MR. MATESIC: And I would state for the record,  
16 Your Honor, we have been pursuing this issue since  
17 yesterday.

18 THE COURT: Well, she says she doesn't know.

19 THE WITNESS: I don't know how many are employed  
20 on each job site. I wouldn't know that. That's payroll.

21 MR. MATESIC: May we have a side-bar.

22 THE COURT: Yes.

23 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
24 the record at side-bar:)

25 THE COURT: Are these weekly payroll



1 certifications? They are for the period 8/5/02 through  
2 what?

3 MR. MATESIC: Weekly. It's the 30th of July.

4 THE COURT: Okay. Now, during what week -- are  
5 these week payroll periods or two-week payroll periods?

6 MR. PAWK: One week.

7 THE COURT: During what week do you believe  
8 there's 162 people?

9 MR. MATESIC: This one right here (indicating).  
10 And this is the -- this is the day -- Wednesday July 31st is  
11 the day on which Kathleen Brown appeared for work at the  
12 Cost trailer. It is also the day that we contend Cost had a  
13 vacancy or knew of a vacancy for a laborer's position.

14 THE COURT: Okay. Now, are these all individual  
15 pay stubs, if you will, for different people?

16 MR. MATESIC: Actually, they are not pay stubs,  
17 Your Honor. What they were, as Miss Pawk was describing in  
18 her testimony, the State requires that Cost demonstrate that  
19 it has paid the prevailing wage, and this is the document  
20 that Cost turns in to support its good-faith compliance with  
21 the prevailing wage requirement.

22 THE COURT: All right. Well, then, look it, she  
23 hasn't been able to answer your question because she hasn't  
24 gone through this document. And if the only way she can  
25 answer the question is to go through the document and

1 satisfy herself that the highest number of employees that  
2 there ever was during this period was on July 31st, then  
3 we're going to take a recess, and she's going to look at the  
4 document.

5 MR. MATESIC: I have to add to this. She also is  
6 going to be asked to compare that, because the job peaked at  
7 this time. We have all the paperwork --

8 THE COURT: Then you ask her when we get back on  
9 the record here what you want her to look at, with an eye  
10 toward that.

11 Now, you have got to go back to Pittsburgh at  
12 4:00, so I'm not going to have you appear objecting -- you  
13 know, doing your wife's objection.

14 MR. PAWK: Can I state something on this issue,  
15 Judge? What she's going to do in order to answer this  
16 question is -- and I have the box back there. We produced  
17 all the certified payroll records on this entire project,  
18 which is over a year. She's going to have to review each  
19 week in order to satisfy his question accurately.

20 MR. MATESIC: I don't understand why they can't  
21 stipulate to this.

22 MR. PAWK: Because I haven't reviewed them. I  
23 haven't reviewed every payroll record. Let me finish.

24 THE COURT: Hang on a second.

25 MR. PAWK: What he could have done, and he chose

1 not to do it, he wants to call Cost witnesses to review his  
2 case. He had people review Cost records and sign affidavits  
3 for his motion in summary judgment. He could have had  
4 people --

5 MR. MATESIC: We can't do that.

6 THE COURT: Could have, would have. But we are  
7 where we are right now.

8 MR. MATESIC: May I respond?

9 THE COURT: No, you -- in a minute.

10 MR. LUTZ: This witness said he's not familiar  
11 with these documents. What he's doing is being  
12 argumentative in his questioning --

13 THE COURT: We're beyond that. I don't even want  
14 to hear this. The point is, the reason she can't answer  
15 your question is she has not reviewed the documentation upon  
16 which her answer would then have to be based. She doesn't  
17 have to accept your proposition.

18 MR. MATESIC: Exactly.

19 THE COURT: And so then I'm going to let her  
20 review it.

21 MR. PAWK: In order to expedite things, Judge,  
22 could I talk to Larry --

23 THE COURT: Who is Larry?

24 MR. PAWK: Larry (indicating) and Georgia off the  
25 record to see if we can stipulate, because here is what I

1 want to avoid, if I can. How much testimony do you have  
2 left of Georgia?

3 MR. MATESIC: An hour.

4 THE COURT: Well, you're going to have to come --  
5 then we're going to have to break at 4:00, because -- you  
6 want to go at 4:00, don't you?

7 MR. LUTZ: Well, I have to be there at 6:30. I  
8 can drive fast.

9 THE COURT: But then you're going to be here  
10 tomorrow, aren't you?

11 MR. PAWK: I expressed the personal nature of the  
12 matter in chambers. Our daughter is graduating from a fifth  
13 grade school tomorrow at 11:00 in Pittsburgh, and I was  
14 trying to avoid this. I wanted Georgia yesterday. I'm  
15 saying let's see if we can stipulate.

16 MR. MATESIC: My assistant went through these  
17 records for purposes of tallying up the total number of  
18 employees. And it took him less than seven minutes to go  
19 through records. And all they have to do is to look at a  
20 representative sample.

21 THE COURT: Let's see if we can stipulate first.

22 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

23 THE COURT: Miss Pawk, would you be so kind as to  
24 step off the stand and go back and chat with counsel back  
25 there to see if we can resolve this.

1 (Recess held from 3:38 p.m. till 3:47 p.m.)

2 MR. MATESIC: We need to have a side-bar for the  
3 stipulation.

4 THE COURT: Can't we do it on the record?

5 MR. MATESIC: We have been unable to reach one.

6 MR. LUTZ: We will stipulate that Mr. Matesic has  
7 counted the numbers of people correctly. We're going to  
8 take his word on that; that he has counted the number of  
9 laborers, the number of bricklayers, the number of operating  
10 engineers in his review of these documents, which is what he  
11 asked us to stipulate to. And we'll accept his word that he  
12 has added them up correctly and the total number of  
13 employees as well.

14 MR. MATESIC: I have a response that --

15 THE COURT: Look it, it's not appropriate for me  
16 to force a stipulation. I'm not going to do it. But the  
17 question that was on the table was whether or not 162 people  
18 as of July 31st represented the highest number of workers  
19 that were on that job site during the summer. Is that  
20 right?

21 MR. MATESIC: Exactly.

22 THE COURT: Are you willing to stipulate to the  
23 accuracy of that?

24 MR. LUTZ: For the purposes of moving on, Your  
25 Honor, let's stipulate.

1 THE COURT: It's not just for the purposes of  
2 moving forward. That is a fixed and stipulated fact. Let's  
3 go.

4 BY MR. MATESIC:

5 Q. And if, Ms. Pawk, you reached the peak in July of  
6 2002, that implies that at some point after July 2002, the  
7 numbers of persons employed by Cost began to decrease.  
8 Specifically, the numbers of persons employed at the SCI  
9 Marienville site.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. On September 18th, 2002, when you received the  
12 Minority Recruitment Memorandum --

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. -- this document (indicating), when you received  
15 that, it was after you had reached the peak at SCI  
16 Marienville.

17 A. I would not know when the peak was at the time I  
18 received that. I would not know on each job site when we  
19 were winding down. I do not supervise the field.

20 Q. That's not my question. On September 18th --  
21 strike that. My question is, when you received this  
22 document, it was sometime after the workforce had peaked.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. In fact, as we head into the fall of 2002, your  
25 workforce at SCI Marienville is dropping.

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. So if we look at payroll records from October of  
3 2002, we will see fewer numbers of employees than we saw in  
4 July of 2002.

5 A. I assume so.

6 Q. We talked about whether or not Cost had a practice  
7 of stamping these Minority Recruitment Memoranda when they  
8 were received. And you said sometimes -- strike that. You  
9 said that because this wasn't received in the mail, it  
10 didn't get a stamp.

11 A. I do not believe it was received in the mail. I  
12 believe it came with the Tool Box and other project papers  
13 from that job site. Very often foremen hold their Tool Box  
14 Talks and some of their project papers, and they are  
15 collected sometimes when the job is winding down. I don't  
16 know. They all differ. I have no idea.

17 Q. I'm going to return to this in a moment. Okay.  
18 Minority Recruitment Memorandum, April 17th, 2002.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Do you see that on your screen?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. What is --

23 A. That says received April 25th. Some do come  
24 through the mail, yes.

25 Q. And it looks like --

1 A. It was faxed --

2 THE COURT: Hang on a second. You're going a  
3 little bit too fast. You're talking over him. Wait until  
4 he finishes, because the court reporter has to get it down.

5 Q. Did you finish your answer?

6 THE COURT: Go ahead. What were you saying before  
7 I interrupted you? Okay, go ahead.

8 THE WITNESS: He asked me about the stamp.

9 Q. This is a date stamp, isn't it?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And, in fact, there is a header here; Cost  
12 Company.

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. This was faxed to somebody.

15 A. Or we received it by fax.

16 Q. Got you. The day on which it was received, that's  
17 recorded on this memoranda.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And the person who filled this out, Joseph  
20 Brooks --

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. -- do you know that person?

23 A. I know of him.

24 MR. MATESIC: By the way, Your Honor, that was  
25 Defendant Exhibit W-5.



1 THE COURT: All right.

2 Q. And this document here, another Minority  
3 Recruitment Memorandum dated April 17th, 2002.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And this one is filled out by James Phillips?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. I apologize. This is Defense Exhibit W-8. And  
8 what do we see up here?

9 A. It says "received May 2nd".

10 Q. 2002.

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. All right. Defense Exhibit W-10, another Minority  
13 Recruitment Memorandum dated April 17th, 2002. What do we  
14 see right here (indicating)?

15 A. It looks like it was received May something, 2002.  
16 I can't -- I can't read it very well. I'm sorry.

17 Q. Received by Cost.

18 A. Yes. Looks that way.

19 Q. Defense Exhibit W-12, another memorandum.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Do you see a date stamp on there?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Defendant Exhibit W-14, another memorandum with a  
24 date stamp.

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. By the way, 14 and 12, they both had names at the  
2 bottom of those memoranda, correct? Kevin Burket on 14?

3 A. 14 and 12.

4 Q. Carolyn Carter on 12?

5 A. Yes, they have names.

6 Q. All right. This is W-16. The name at the bottom  
7 is Trevor John. The memorandum is dated April 17th, 2002.  
8 And up here in the right-hand corner, what do you see?

9 A. May 2nd.

10 Q. Date stamp?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. All right. Defense Exhibit W-18, the name Jerry  
13 Hall at the bottom?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Minority Recruitment Memorandum, April 17th, 2002.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. The date stamp is --

18 A. May 2nd.

19 Q. 2002.

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Defendant Exhibit W-22. Name at the bottom is  
22 Bernard L. Jones, Junior.

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Date is May 9th, 2002. And what do you see right  
25 here where my finger is indicated?

1 A. "Received May 20th, 2002".

2 Q. A date stamp?

3 A. Yes. Yes.

4 Q. Okay. This is W-31 and W-32. Now, I'll pull back  
5 a little bit. This is a two-page letter. Do you see the  
6 name at the bottom of the letter on the second page, on page  
7 W-32?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. Danette Wroblewski?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And now turning back to the first page of the  
12 exhibit, W-31 --

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. -- the date of this letter is September 24th,  
15 2002.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. So that's at least four months after all the other  
18 exhibits that we just looked at.

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And what do you see in the upper right-hand  
21 corner?

22 A. "Received September 25th". I can't read it very  
23 well. Sorry. Received --

24 Q. 2002? Let me zoom in for you.

25 A. It looks like 2002, yes.

1 Q. 2002.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. W-34. September 19th, 2002.

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. A date stamp. Carol A. Vedro.

6 A. Yes.

7 MR. LUTZ: Your Honor, can I ask what the  
8 relevance of this is to Kathleen Brown?

9 THE COURT: What is the relevance?

10 MR. MATESIC: The relevance is that Kathleen  
11 Brown's Minority Recruitment Memorandum was not  
12 date-stamped. The only evidence we have as to when it was  
13 received was Miss Pawk's testimony.

14 In addition, Miss Pawk has, I believe,  
15 suggested that it was not a practical procedure,  
16 time-stamping, date-stamping the document they received.  
17 And this exhibit shows that they did follow a practice of  
18 date-stamping the exhibits that they received.

19 Given the fact that there is this issue of  
20 the peak in the construction season, the timing of an  
21 application for work, the receipt of an application for  
22 work, it's extremely relevant to the question of whether or  
23 not there's going to be a vacancy that that employee is  
24 going to be able to serve in. That's why --

25 THE COURT: How many more documents are there?

1 MR. MATESIC: I think there are about five more.

2 THE COURT: All right. We'll go finish it off.

3 MR. MATESIC: Okay.

4 BY MR. MATESIC:

5 Q. W-40, Bernard Jones, May 9th, 2002. Do you see  
6 the date stamp?

7 A. Yes. May 20th.

8 Q. Why don't we do this: You don't have any reason  
9 to doubt that the rest of these documents -- this section or  
10 this portion of Defense Exhibit W, that --

11 A. Not all of them are date-stamped. Some are put  
12 under my door. I do not have a date stamp. I do not stamp  
13 them. Some may have been sent by the mail from out-of-town  
14 job sites.

15 Q. You maintain an EEO file, Miss Pawk. You  
16 testified to that.

17 A. Yes, I do.

18 Q. These documents go into that EEO file.

19 A. Yes, they do.

20 Q. There is some interest served in placing a date  
21 stamp on that memorandum.

22 MR. LUTZ: Object to the relevance, Your Honor.  
23 He said he was going to go through a couple more. Now we're  
24 talking about the EEO file. What does this have to do with  
25 Kathleen Brown?

1 THE COURT: What's the relevance?

2 MR. MATESIC: Your Honor -- once again, Your  
3 Honor, they received a document which they -- they say that  
4 they got this document on September 18th, 2002. Miss Brown  
5 has testified that on July 31st, some two and a half months  
6 prior to that, she hand-delivered that document to Dean  
7 Taylor. Mr. Taylor has testified that on the day that  
8 Kathleen Brown showed up at the job site, that Ms. Brown had  
9 this memorandum up with her.

10 If Ms. Brown is telling the truth about the  
11 date and Mr. Taylor is telling the truth about the fact that  
12 she had this document with her, then Cost received Kathleen  
13 Brown's memorandum on or about July 31st, 2002, not two and  
14 a half months later, as Ms. Pawk has just testified to.

15 MR. LUTZ: What does that have to do with an EEO  
16 file?

17 THE COURT: I'm going to sustain the objection.  
18 Move on to something else.

19 BY MR. MATESIC:

20 Q. You did eventually speak with Kathleen Brown?

21 A. Yes, I did. On October 29th. And I want to point  
22 out that her resume says September through August of 2002.  
23 So she must have prepared that resume which she handed to  
24 someone after that date of August 2002, sir.

25 Q. You don't have an earlier resume from Ms. Brown?

1           A.    You just had it a few minutes ago. I believe it  
2   said September through August she worked as a general  
3   laborer doing pool, deck, and cleanup and et cetera for the  
4   parks.

5           Q.    All right. Let's go back to the memorandum.

6           A.    So I don't understand how she could have handed it  
7   to someone --

8           THE COURT: Just wait for questions.

9           THE WITNESS: Sorry, sir.

10          Q.    This is an exhibit that Cost prepared. This is  
11   not an exhibit that Ms. Brown prepared.

12          A.    Correct. And attached to that was her resume,  
13   sir.

14          Q.    The resume attached.

15          A.    Yes. It says "resume attached", dot dot dot.

16          Q.    I understand that. And you're saying that this  
17   was the resume --

18          A.    Yes. It says May 2002 to August 2002, she worked  
19   for the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

20          Q.    And you're saying that you don't have an earlier  
21   version of this resume?

22          A.    That is the first version of the resume. The  
23   second resume I received, sir, said at the bottom it was  
24   printed on October 4th, 2002 or October 2nd, 2002, sir. And  
25   the first time we spoke was October 29th, sir.

1 Q. Let me ask you this: You would agree with me that  
2 from September 18th until October 29th, we're talking about  
3 six weeks.

4 A. If you go to my note that I wrote her, I mailed  
5 her a note. I also spelled her city Sigel both ways;  
6 because in one, the resume stated it spelled one way,  
7 whereas the Recruitment Memorandum had it spelled  
8 differently.

9 I also called information, and I tried to try  
10 different area codes to try to get a phone number, a contact  
11 number, a way of contacting Ms. Brown, because I was very  
12 impressed with her operating engineer background.

13 Q. Are you saying that Ms. Brown never provided an  
14 earlier resume to Cost?

15 A. I have never received an earlier resume. I  
16 received that partially completed Recruitment Memorandum and  
17 a resume attached.

18 Q. But you have no personal knowledge as to whether  
19 or not she may have given Dean Taylor a prior version of  
20 that resume.

21 A. No. And it appears that it goes to August on that  
22 original resume.

23 Q. My question is different. You have no personal  
24 knowledge as to whether or not Kathleen provided an earlier  
25 resume to Dean Taylor.



1 A. No, I do not.

2 Q. You have no personal knowledge as to whether or  
3 not Kathleen provided a resume on July 31st.

4 A. No, I do not.

5 Q. Kathleen Brown called you repeatedly after she  
6 first went to the Cost job site looking for work.

7 A. I spoke to Kathleen Brown on October 29th. I do  
8 not recall her calling me prior thereto.

9 Q. Does your company keep phone records?

10 A. We have voicemail.

11 Q. Do you keep telephone records? Let me ask the  
12 question definitely. If you have voicemail, does that mean  
13 there is no written record of who called on a particular  
14 day?

15 A. I believe the receptionist asks if someone would  
16 like the voicemail, and if they do, she puts it through.

17 Q. Puts them through to voicemail.

18 A. Yes, sir.

19 Q. But she doesn't make a written record of that  
20 call.

21 A. I do not believe so.

22 Q. All right. So you do not have any record as to  
23 whether or not Kathleen Brown called you once or twice or 10  
24 times before September 18th, 2002.

25 A. No, I do not.

1 Q. You have no record as to whether or not she called  
2 you once or multiple times before October 29th, 2002.

3 A. No, I do not.

4 THE COURT: Just trying to get a time frame. I'm  
5 not trying to cut you off. Do you have any idea?

6 MR. MATESIC: Actually, I am going to get into a  
7 whole other line of questioning now, which I think is going  
8 to go about 45 minutes.

9 THE COURT: Sorry?

10 MR. MATESIC: I think it's going to go about 45  
11 minutes.

12 THE COURT: All right. Let me see you at side-bar  
13 for a minute.

14 (Whereupon the following discussion was held on  
15 the record at side-bar:)

16 THE COURT: I'm trying to figure out how we can  
17 accommodate everybody's problems here. She has a graduation  
18 at what time this morning?

19 MR. PAWK: It starts at 11:00, I think. I could  
20 ask her. She knows better.

21 (End of discussion at side-bar.)

22 (Discussion held off the record.)

23 THE COURT: Members of the jury, remember when I  
24 told you we're going to go later tonight? It wasn't a lie.  
25 Let's put it that way. Because I had every intention of

1 doing it. But we have legitimate logistical problems.  
2 Certain counsel have to be back in Pittsburgh at a certain  
3 time. There is other issues requiring someone to be down in  
4 Pittsburgh tomorrow morning.

5 To make a long story short, report back here  
6 at 9:00. My courtroom may be functional. If it is, we'll  
7 take you over there so we can break the record of being in  
8 three courtrooms in one trial.

9 (Whereupon the jury was dismissed at 4:06 p.m.)

10 THE COURT: How long --

11 (Discussion held off the record.)

12 THE COURT: All right, what is the story?

13 MR. PAWK: She's making a call. I thought the  
14 thing starts at 11:00. She thinks it starts at 9:00. We're  
15 going to find out in a second.

16 THE COURT: Well, why couldn't we do this: You've  
17 got to finish her up. I mean, she could go to the  
18 graduation if it starts early in the morning and hightail it  
19 back up here. In the meantime, who else are you going to  
20 call?

21 MR. MATESIC: Bill Heaton, at the most. And if I  
22 talk to him, it's going to be 10 minutes.

23 THE COURT: Well, then what we'll do is -- put it  
24 this way, whether her thing is at 11:00 or whether it's at  
25 9:00 -- I mean, how long can a fifth grade graduation be?

1 MR. PAWK: It's an hour or so. We're going to  
2 try -- I told her to see if she could have her mother there,  
3 you know, just so the child knows that one of us is there  
4 for a little while and then try to get up here. You know,  
5 just right after lunch.

6 THE COURT: What we'll do is this: If you're  
7 going to start with Miss -- if she can't be here first thing  
8 in the morning, you put Mr. Heaton on or whatever you want  
9 to do.

10 MR. MATESIC: Okay.

11 THE COURT: And then so we don't waste any time,  
12 then what are you going to do? Who are you going to put on?

13 MR. PAWK: I asked Dean Taylor what I was going to  
14 ask him. And I think Larry is going to ask Georgia what he  
15 is going to ask her when she comes back up. And I was going  
16 to call Bill Heaton for probably 10 minutes of questioning.

17 THE COURT: So the jury is sitting around. I'm  
18 not happy about that. You know --

19 MR. PAWK: If you want me to make some calls,  
20 she'll have to be here at 9:00.

21 THE COURT: Well, I'm not happy about that either.

22 (Discussion held off the record.)

23 MR. LUTZ: While he's out there, Your Honor,  
24 Mr. Matesic has said there's another 45 minutes or so, which  
25 surprises me. And maybe if we had an offer of proof with

1 respect to what's left, we could address some of that and  
2 shorten things.

3 THE COURT: Just in general, I mean, by broad  
4 subject categories, where else are we going?

5 MR. MATESIC: Well, the reasons she was rejected.  
6 Miss Pawk has given several reasons; the lack of a phone  
7 number, the lack of qualifications to be a mason tender, the  
8 lack of union membership, and --

9 THE COURT: You're talking the EEOC responses?

10 MR. MATESIC: Yes, the EEOC responses.

11 THE COURT: All right. You don't have to lay out  
12 the whole thing. It will be what it will be. She's going  
13 to have to be back up here anyways.

14 But I am going to give you -- I want  
15 everybody to be here at 8:30 tomorrow morning, because I'm  
16 going to give you a draft of the charge. And then -- 20  
17 after 8:00 would be better, because then you can read it,  
18 and we'll try to spend some time before 9:00 reviewing it.  
19 And then -- because we'll be charging -- we'll be charging  
20 maybe even in the morning, depending upon how we go.

21 MR. LUTZ: I assume your draft charge is not ready  
22 now?

23 THE COURT: It may be. Because I have been  
24 working on it periodically during the breaks.

25 (Discussion held off the record.)

1 (Whereupon the following discussion occurred on  
2 the record in camera:)

3 MR. PAWK: I will have Georgia here, being ready  
4 to finish her testimony at 9:00.

5 THE COURT: I appreciate that. It's good for the  
6 jury.

7 Did you make the revisions to the draft?

8 THE CLERK: Yes, I did, Judge.

9 THE COURT: Can you give them each a copy.

10 THE CLERK: Yes, I can.

11 THE COURT: Do that now. And then so you folks be  
12 here about 20 after, and you'll have a chance to read the  
13 thing tonight, and we can tinker with it.

14 And how long is your closing going to be? Do  
15 you have any idea?

16 MR. MATESIC: The Court suggested no more than 30  
17 minutes. Is that right? That's my number one goal.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19  
20 (Proceedings adjourned at 4:19 p.m.)  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25